

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

Daning Zhou,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,
PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED
ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN
SCHEDULE “A” HERETO,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:26-cv-01240-ARW-JWA

Honorable Andrea R. Wood

Magistrate Jeannice W. Appenteng

PLAINTIFF’S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

Plaintiff hereby moves this Honorable Court for entry of a Preliminary Injunction (the “Motion”). The scope of the requested Preliminary Injunction is substantially identical to the Temporary Restraining Order (the “TRO”) entered April 8, 2026. [Dkt. No. 15]. Plaintiff’s Motion, for which notice will be provided, is properly submitted to the Court on a non-*ex parte* basis. A Memorandum of Law in Support and Declaration of Joseph W. Droter are filed concurrently with this Motion.

DATED: April 20, 2026

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/ Joseph W. Droter

Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6329630)

BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC

233 S. Wacker Drive, 44th Floor, #57

Chicago, IL 60606

Tel: (702) 462-5973 | Fax: (702) 553-3404

joseph@bayramoglu-legal.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 20th day of April 2026, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the clerk of the court for the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, using the electronic case filing system. The electronic case filing system sent a “Notice of Electronic Filing” to the attorneys of record who have consented in writing to accept this Notice as service of this document by electronic means. Notice of this filing is provided to unrepresented parties for whom contact information has been provided via email and by posting the filing on a URL contained on our website <http://blointernetenforcement.com>, and distributed to e-commerce platform, Temu.

By: /s/ Joseph W. Droter
 Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6331405)
BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC
 233 S. Wacker Drive, 44th Floor, #57
 Chicago, IL 60606
 Tel: (702) 462-5973 | Fax: (702) 553-3404
joseph@bayramoglu-legal.com
Attorneys for Plaintiff

No.	Seller's Name	Email Address
1	Tangduos Wardrobe	13690963026@139.com
2	Sweetie Wardrobe	753912300@QQ.COM
3	Uvtjh	gfhdg5457h@sina.com
4	STKK	JYTAMRT@163.com
5	Enjoyable Garment Cottage	2074263001@qq.com
6	XIC ChicVibe	qiushuiii888@gmail.com
7	Kismet Jeans	qiushuiii@outlook.com
8	Saiqun ZHT	15279472215@163.com
9	Gprjwfq	caomeijiangjiang@outlook.com
10	Huaqbs	18613069968@139.com

No.	Seller's Name	Email Address
11	GOSUGUUA	LShengQianKJ@163.com
12	Bottle cap shop	3892058592@qq.com
13	Zvwuqsa	haoyunchangzai0710@yeah.net
14	Zanvyli	xgxmj.temu@outlook.com
15	EllaVibe	tmhkyl@outlook.com
16	Yourdrew	era.temu@outlook.com
17	CozyClothes Q	gewei@singby.cn
18	Vincent Z	1025429934@qq.com
19	RetroBloom	2108552451@qq.com
20	Kambig	HKlitang@outlook.com
21	Beautiful woman ZH	3886987637@qq.com

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Case No. 1:26-cv-01240-ARW-JWA

Honorable Andrea R. Wood

Magistrate Jeannice W. Appenteng

**MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF’S
MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

Plaintiff Daning Zhou (“Plaintiff”) submits this Memorandum of Law in support of its Motion for Preliminary Injunction (the “Motion”).

I. INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff Daning Zhou, (“Plaintiff”) initiated this action against The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A, (“Defendants”), for infringement of United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA0002405684, VA0002421806, VA0002422590, VA0002458033, and VA0002465414 (the “Copyright”). As alleged in Plaintiff’s Complaint [Dkt. No. 1], Defendants are knowingly and willfully offering for sale, selling, and/or importing into the United States inferior products competing with Plaintiff’s licensees through the unauthorized use of Plaintiff’s Copyright on their Online Stores.

a. Procedural History

On April 8, 2026, this Court granted Plaintiff's Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO"), along with Plaintiff's Electronic Service and Expedited Discovery request on an *ex parte* basis [Dkt. Nos. 15 and 16]. Substantively, the TRO and Electronic Service Order authorized and directed Plaintiff to provide notice of these proceedings and the preliminary injunction to Defendants by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, Summons, the TRO, and other relevant documents on a website, together with effectuating electronic service by email transmission with the same documents attached to any addresses provided for Defendants by third-party online platforms. [Dkt. 14 ¶ 3.] [See also Dkt. 15 ¶ 6] On April 8, 2026, the Platform restricted the Defendants' account and produced Defendants' email addresses. (Droter Decl. ¶ 5.) Plaintiff effectuated electronic service on April 20, 2026. (*Id.* ¶ 6.)

Based on the foregoing procedural history, including having effectuated electronic service of process to the Defendants as required by the TRO and Electronic Service Order, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court now enter a Preliminary Injunction in this matter. Substantively, as stated earlier, and as argued below, Plaintiff's request for issuance of a preliminary injunction is in full compliance with the applicable standards for granting such relief.

II. ARGUMENT

A. This Court has already found that the requirements for a preliminary injunction have been met.

Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court convert the TRO to a preliminary injunction to prevent further illegal conduct by Defendants. To date, Plaintiff has presented virtually identical grounds for the issuance of preliminary injunctive relief addressing allegations of Internet-based copyright infringement, and such relief has been granted, by numerous courts in this judicial district. *See, e.g., Wumei Lin. v. The Individuals*, Case No. 1:25-cv-13652, Dkt. No. 30 (Wood, J.);

Wumei Lin v. The Individuals, Case No. 1:25-cv-14516, Dkt. No. 32 (Alonso, J.); *Danling Zhou v. The Individuals*, Case No. 1:26-cv-01242, Dkt. No. 25 (Kennelly, J.); Plaintiff believes these prior decisions demonstrate the merits of Plaintiff's current request for issuance of preliminary injunctive relief by this Court. Accordingly, Plaintiff asserts that the Court should grant the Motion and enter a Preliminary Injunction against the Defendants.

Since the standard for granting a TRO and the standard for granting a preliminary injunction are identical in this Circuit, the requirements for entry of a preliminary injunction extending the TRO have been satisfied. See, e.g. *Charter Nat'l Bank & Trust v. Charter One Fin., Inc.*, No. 1:01-cv-00905, 2001 WL 527404, *1 (N.D. Ill. May 15, 2001) (citations omitted). To be entitled to preliminary injunctive relief, the moving party must first show that it has (1) there is a reasonable likelihood that Plaintiff will succeed on the merits; (2) Plaintiff will suffer irreparable injury if the order is not granted because there is no adequate remedy at law; (3) the balance of hardships tips in Plaintiff's favor; and (4) the public interest will not be disserved by the injunction. *Columbia Pictures Indus., Inc. v. Jasso*, 927 F. Supp. 1075, 1076 (N.D. Ill. 1996). As this Court has already entered a TRO, it has already found that the above requirements have been satisfied.

If these threshold requirements are met by the moving party, the court then "exercise[s] its discretion whether the balance of the harms weighs in favor of the moving party or whether the nonmoving party or the public interest will be harmed sufficiently such that the injunction should be denied." *Christian Legal Soc'y v. Walker*, 453 F.3d 853, 859 (7th Cir. 2018). "This process involves engaging in what we term the sliding scale approach; the more likely the [moving party] will succeed on the merits, the less the balance of irreparable harms need favor the [moving party's] position." *Ty, Inc. v. Jones Group, Inc.*, 237 F.3d 891, 895 (7th Cir. 2001). The sliding

scale approach is not mathematical in nature, rather “it is more properly characterized as subjective and intuitive, one which permits district courts to weigh the competing considerations and mold appropriate relief.” *Id.* at 895-896. The greater the movant's likelihood of succeeding on the merits, the less the balancing of harms need be in his favor. *See Eli Lilly & Co. v. Natural Answers, Inc.*, 233 F.3d 456, 461 (7th Cir. 2000).

As established by the evidence in the Declaration of Joseph W. Droter [Dkt. Nos. 11-7 and 12] with the submission of the motion for TRO, and by this Court's entry of the TRO, the above requirements for entry of a preliminary injunction have been satisfied. The record establishes that through Defendants' illegal operations, Defendants have infringed upon Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights, VA0002405684, VA0002421806, VA0002422590, VA0002458033, and VA0002465414. Thus, plaintiff is entitled to preliminary injunctive relief.

III. The Current Bond is Sufficient to Protect Defendants' Interests

The Court has previously required Plaintiff to post a bond in the sum of \$21,000.00 in connection with issuance of the TRO [Dkt. No. 15]. The exact same circumstances, if not more, supporting the Court's determination of this bond amount apply to Plaintiff's request for entry of a Preliminary Injunction. Such a strong showing militates against a subsequent finding that injunctive relief was improperly granted. Accordingly, Plaintiff requests the Court maintain the current bond amount required for issuance of the TRO for issuance of the preliminary injunction.

IV. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court to enter a Preliminary Injunction. If required, a minute order setting a deadline for Defendants to oppose the Motion, which Plaintiff will immediately serve Defendants with the Minute Order if issued by the Court.

Plaintiff additionally respectfully requests the Court to maintain the current bond amount required under the TRO, together with issuing any other relief that it deems just and proper.

DATED: April 20, 2026

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/ Joseph W. Droter
Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6329630)
BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC
233 S. Wacker Drive, 44th Floor, #57
Chicago, IL 60606
Tel: (702) 462-5973 | Fax: (702) 553-3404
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No.	Seller's Name	Email Address
1	Tangduos Wardrobe	13690963026@139.com
2	Sweetie Wardrobe	753912300@QQ.COM
3	Uvtjh	gfhdg5457h@sina.com
4	STKK	JYTAMRT@163.com
5	Enjoyable Garment Cottage	2074263001@qq.com
6	XIC ChicVibe	qiushuiii888@gmail.com
7	Kismet Jeans	qiushuiii@outlook.com
8	Saiqun ZHT	15279472215@163.com
9	Gprjwfq	caomeijiangjiang@outlook.com
10	Huaqbs	18613069968@139.com

No.	Seller's Name	Email Address
11	GOSUGUUA	LShengQianKJ@163.com
12	Bottle cap shop	3892058592@qq.com
13	Zvwuqsa	haoyunchangzai0710@yeah.net
14	Zanvyli	xgxmj.temu@outlook.com
15	EllaVibe	tmhkyl@outlook.com
16	Yourdrew	era.temu@outlook.com
17	CozyClothes Q	gewei@singby.cn
18	Vincent Z	1025429934@qq.com
19	RetroBloom	2108552451@qq.com
20	Kambig	HKlitang@outlook.com
21	Beautiful woman ZH	3886987637@qq.com

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Case No. 1:26-cv-01240-ARW-JWA

Honorable Andrea R. Wood

Magistrate Jeannice W. Appenteng

DECLARATION OF JOSEPH W. DROTER, ESQ.
IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF’S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

I, Joseph W. Droter, of the City of Chicago, in the State of Illinois, declare as follows:

1. Except as otherwise expressly stated to the contrary, this declaration is based upon my personal knowledge of the following facts and, if called as a witness, I could and would competently testify to the statements made herein.
2. I make this declaration in support of Plaintiff’s Motion for Preliminary Injunction (the “Motion”).
3. I am an attorney at law, duly admitted to practice before the Courts of the State of Illinois and the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois. I am one of the Attorneys for Plaintiff Daning Zhou (“Plaintiff”). I make this declaration from my matters within my own personal knowledge unless stated otherwise.
4. Plaintiff’s Motion for Temporary Restraining Order (the “TRO”) was granted by the Court on April 8, 2026. [Dkt. No. 15]

5. On April 20, 2026, the designated online platform, Temu, (the “Platform”) provided Plaintiff with the email addresses and restricted the accounts for the named Defendants, The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A (the “Defendants”) so that electronic service of process could be effectuated.

6. On April 20, 2026, Plaintiff effectuated electronic service of process on the Defendants.

7. Genuine and authentic copies of the unpublished decisions cited in Plaintiff’s Memorandum of Law in Support of Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on April 20, 2026, in Chicago, Illinois.

By: /s/ Joseph W. Droter
Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6329630)
BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 20th day of April 2026, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the clerk of the court for the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, using the electronic case filing system. The electronic case filing system sent a “Notice of Electronic Filing” to the attorneys of record who have consented in writing to accept this Notice as service of this document by electronic means. Notice of this filing is provided to unrepresented parties for whom contact information has been provided via email and by posting the filing on a URL contained on our website <http://blointernetenforcement.com>, and distributed to e-commerce platform, Temu.

By: /s/ Joseph W. Droter
 Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6331405)
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5	Enjoyable Garment Cottage	2074263001@qq.com
6	XIC ChicVibe	qiushuiii888@gmail.com
7	Kismet Jeans	qiushuiii@outlook.com
8	Saiqun ZHT	15279472215@163.com
9	Gprjwfq	caomeijiangjiang@outlook.com

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12	Bottle cap shop	3892058592@qq.com
13	Zvwuqsa	haoyunchangzai0710@yeah.net
14	Zanvylia	xgxmj.temu@outlook.com
15	EllaVibe	tmhkyl@outlook.com
16	Yourdrew	era.temu@outlook.com
17	CozyClothes Q	gewei@singby.cn
18	Vincent Z	1025429934@qq.com
19	RetroBloom	2108552451@qq.com
20	Kambig	HKlitang@outlook.com
21	Beautiful woman ZH	3886987637@qq.com

Exhibit 1

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

WUMEI LIN,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	No. 25-cv-13652
v.	)	
	)	Judge Andrea R. Wood
THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,	)	
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,	)	
PARTNERSHIPS AND	)	
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS	)	
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE “A” HERETO,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff Wumei Lin (“Plaintiff”) filed a Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A and the fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ operating under the seller aliases identified in Exhibit 2 to the Complaint and attached hereto (“Defendants”) and using at least the seller aliases and the online marketplace account identified in Exhibit 2 (the “Online Marketplaces”). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion as follows.

This Court finds Plaintiff has provided notice to Defendants in accordance with the Temporary Restraining Order entered December 22, 2025, [Dkt. No. 19] (“TRO”), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

This Court also finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward

¹ The e-commerce store urls are listed on Exhibit 2 hereto under the Online Marketplaces.

consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyright Registrations") to residents of the State of Illinois. [Dkt Nos. 13-7 and 13-8], which includes Plaintiff's Copyrights VA0002441336, VA0002445597, VA0002441715, VA0002409498, VA0002412626, and VA0002426836. In this case, Plaintiff has also presented evidence that the Defendants e-commerce stores are reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can and do purchase products using unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyrights. *See* Docket Nos. 13-7, 13-8 which includes evidence confirming that each Defendant e-commerce store does stand ready, willing and able to ship its competing goods to customers in Illinois using the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyrights.

This Court also finds that the injunctive relief previously granted in the TRO should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation, and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under the Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a TRO establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of Copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered

Copyright, (2) Defendants make, use, offer for sale, sells, and/or imports into the United States for subsequent sale or uses competing products that infringes directly and/or indirectly Plaintiff's federally registered Copyright and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the images were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights irreparably harm Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendant's actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting in active concert or participation with them, be preliminarily enjoined and restrained from: Using Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photos under the federal Copyright Registration Numbers; VA0002441336, VA0002445597, VA0002441715, VA0002409498, VA0002412626, and VA0002426836, including any reproductions, digital copies, print copies, photocopies, colorable imitations, replicas, simulations, mockups, in any format, either physical print or in digital formatting in connection or relation with the distribution, supply, sharing, reproduction, manufacturing, mass production, drop shipping, marketing, advertising, making, offering for sale, or sale of any products that is not a genuine product of Plaintiff's licensees or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photos;

2. Defendants shall not transfer, move, relocate, change accounts, assign, remove, or dispose of any money in the account associated with the domain names identified in Schedule A

(the “Defendants Domain Names”) and through the online marketplace accounts, including but not limited to any other assets or resources in any of Defendants’ financial accounts.

3. Upon Plaintiff’s request, those with notice of this Order, including any online marketplace platforms such as Temu, eBay Inc., AliExpress, Amazon.com, Alibaba, Wish.com, TikTok Inc., SHEIN and Dhgate (collectively the “Third Party Providers”), shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with the unlicensed and unauthorized use of Plaintiff’s Copyright-Protected Photos.

4. Any Third-Party Providers, including Temu, TikTok Shop, PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:

- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants’ seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A attached to Plaintiff’s Complaint [Dkt. No. 1-2], including any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring, disposing, relocating, assigning, moving, or any other method of shifting any of the said money or any other asset or resource of each Defendant until further order by this Court, or until the expiration of this court Order, whichever occurs first.

5. The plaintiff may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to the Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing and service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order, and other relevant documents on a website and by sending an e-mail with a link to said

website to the e-mail addresses identified and provided for Defendants by third parties. In addition to sending the link to said website, Plaintiff will additionally attach copies of the Complaint, this Order, Summons, motions, and all other relevant documents in the e-mail sent to Defendants.

6. Any Defendant that is subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.

7. The \$50,000 bond posted by Plaintiff shall remain with the Court until a final disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

Dated: January 20, 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Andrea R. Wood", is written over a horizontal line.

Andrea R. Wood
United States District Judge

1:25-cv-13652 SCHEDULE "A"

No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
1	HEILUU go	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/heiluu-go/7496160928687360140?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
2	BELLE VIE	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/belle-vie/7496208285756655918?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
3	Chenxing1996-shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/chenxing1996-shop/7496274329545968267?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
4	THALAFORGE OUTDOORS	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/thalaforge-outdoors/7496235719586646252?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
5	ZAFUL Fashion Store	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/zaful-fashion-store/7495783951633516914?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
6	Yotexa-US	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/yotexa-us/7496079374288849496?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shophttps://www temu.com/hrkvmpa-m-634418219556467.html?goods_id=601100404702170&sti=&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754281912533_ihf32fuqf8&refer_page_sn=10017&_x_sessn_id=59bgntvr63
7	Sunny Nook Market	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/sunny-nook-market/7496270262589098659?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
8	Barstory	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/barstory/7496222153347926167?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
9	Spicy Wardrobe	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/spicy-wardrobe/7496096731921877672?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
10	COCKRELL SHOP LLC	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/cockrell-shop-llc/7495887739337280301?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
11	love life love flowers	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/love-life-love-flowers/7496162132334382037?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
12	Ximonkey	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/ximonkey/7496111182064814757?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
13	PopularBeauty	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/popularbeauty/7496203512342415594?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
14	ShineFast sport	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/shinefast-sport/7496267891169659620?source=product_detail&enter_fr

		om=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
15	CampfireCrest	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/campfirecrest/7496185760725174602?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
16	TerraZoom	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/terrazoom/7496201095983762001?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
17	Happy little ant	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/happy-little-ant/7496162082593213253?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
18	Jujhdg Shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/jujhdg-shop/7496201036745181884?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
19	LumaSwim	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/lumaswim/7496136327419103449?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
20	Ywyusu	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/ywyusu/7496128554233399817?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
21	plus size women dress	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/plus-size-women-dress/7496222083609430191?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
22	S elegant	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/s-elegant/7496204584607321017?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
23	TrailVibe	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/trailvibe/7496159032949836484?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
24	Shuangkong Outdoor	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/shuangkong-outdoor/7496217039739127812?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
25	zhoukun-shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/zhokun-shop/7496121904389654856?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
26	Easy-Bra	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/easy-bra/7496188673722058905?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
27	EnergyRun shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/energyrun-shop/7496250459116899011?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
28	SPORTS LINE	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/sports-line/7496279507678759671?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=seller_info_btn
29	BerryVogue	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/berryvogue/8647068645015065048?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
30	SereneWear2025	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/serenewear2025/7496073786651544537?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
31	Tropic Allure	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/tropic-allure/7496203446133689093?source=product_detail&enter_from

		=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
32	Happy Trails	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/happy-trails/7496259542568503711?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
33	JAGGO	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/jaggo/7496117950710385282?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
34	zlnzshop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/zlnzshop/7496107935994776230?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
35	Zephyron	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/zephyron/7496155683134671586?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
36	Itsmehaha	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/itsmehaha/7496202519453600755?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
37	Bernadette0091	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/bernadette0091/7496260478105127712?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
38	lutrystore	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/lutrystore/7496277243003177816?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
39	Chic Girl shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/chic-girl-shop/7496168337800137033?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
40	Victoryshop2	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/victoryshop2/7496203543797729797?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
41	NovaGear X	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/novagear-x/7496229001890335630?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
42	Wu Xiaoqiao's shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/wu-xiaoqiaos-shop/7496036520768604847?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
43	Outdoor Equitments	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/outdoor-equitments/7496094905031429083?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
44	Speedcheese	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/speedcheese/7496269470552328611?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
45	Mengzhao Trading	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/mengzhao-trading/7496196362259957964?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
46	lsss shoppp	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/lsss-shoppp/7496216776377141302?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
47	Weng Chun outdoor sports Shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/weng-chun-outdoor-sports-shop/7496127453484124413?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301

48	HZVHGV	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/hzvghv/7496108957620276164?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301
49	Yutongs	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/yutongs/7495501921141884933?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
50	Yuszasj	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/yuszasj/7495965613411436944?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
51	Liulin66	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/liulin66/7495908915287984623?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
52	DSCDLO	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/dscdlo/7495903947950820070?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
53	Rnrui	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/rnrui/7495867463216498693?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=tts
54	Kaiiio	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/kaiiio/7495847899820427520?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop
55	Aria Trek shop	https://www.tiktok.com/shop/store/aria-trek-shop/7496233449175681354?source=product_detail&enter_from=product_detail&enter_method=product_info_right_shop&first_entrance=301

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

WUMEI LIN,

Plaintiff,

v.

The Individuals, Corporations, Limited
Liability Companies, Partnerships and
Unincorporated Associations Identified in
Schedule A,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:25-cv-14516-JLA-HKM

Honorable Jorge L. Alonso

Magistrate Heather K. McShain

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff WUMEI LIN (“Plaintiff”) filed a Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against the Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24, The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A, and its fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ operating under the seller aliases identified in Exhibit 2 to the Complaint and attached hereto (“Defendants”) and using at least the domain names identified in Exhibit 2 (the “Defendants’ Domain Names”) and the online marketplace account identified in Exhibit 2 (the “Online Marketplaces”). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion in part as follows.

This Court finds Plaintiff has provided notice to Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 in accordance with the Temporary Restraining Order entered December 17, 2025 [Dkt. Nos. 14,16] (“TRO”), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

¹ The e-commerce stores urls are listed on Exhibit 2 hereto under the Online Marketplaces.

This Court also finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 because these Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold counterfeit/knockoff products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyright (the "Plaintiff's Copyright Registration") to residents of the State of Illinois. [Dkt. No. 1-1], which includes Plaintiff's Copyright: **VA0002412626**. In this case, Plaintiff has also presented evidence that the Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 and their respective e-commerce stores are reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can and do purchase products using unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyright. *See* Docket No. 12-7, which includes evidence confirming that each Defendant e-commerce store does stand ready, willing, and able to ship its knockoff/counterfeit goods to customers in Illinois using the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyright.

This Court also finds that the injunctive relief previously granted in the TRO should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a TRO establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of Copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all rights, titles, and interests in and to the federally registered Copyright, (2) Defendants makes, uses, offers for sale, sells, and/or imports into the United States for subsequent sale or uses knock-off products that infringes directly and/or indirectly Plaintiff's federally registered Copyright and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the images were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered Copyright. Furthermore, Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 and their continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyright irreparably harms Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be preliminarily enjoined and restrained from:
 - a. Using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyright, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Copyright product or is not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyright;
 - b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by Plaintiff through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyright.

- c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants's products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Plaintiff; and
 - d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Plaintiff nor authorized by Plaintiff to be sold or offered for sale through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyright.
2. Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24. shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other Defendants' assets in any of the Defendants' financial accounts.
3. The domain name registries for Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 and their Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afiliast Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendants' Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further ordered by this Court.
4. Upon Plaintiff's request, Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24 and any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplaces, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as eBay, Inc., AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.

(“Alibaba”), Amazon.com, Inc., ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), and Dhgate (collectively, the “Third Party Providers”), shall, within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, limited to copies of documents and records in such person’s or entity’s possession or control sufficient to determine:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
 - b. the nature of Defendants’ operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants’ financial accounts, including Defendants’ sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
 - c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Inc. (“PayPal”), Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial Services Group (“Ant Financial”), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).
5. Upon Plaintiff’s request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 4, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and

24. in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Plaintiff's Copyright.
6. Any Third Party Providers, including Temu, DHgate, PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:
- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
 - b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.
7. Plaintiff may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24, including service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Pleadings, this Order, and other relevant documents on a website and by sending an e-mail with a link to said website to the e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties. The Clerk of the Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES, PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE A" that shall apply to Defendants No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, and 24. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

8. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.
9. The \$24,000 bond posted by Plaintiff shall remain with the Court until a final disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

DATED: January 22, 2026

SO, ORDERED:

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'J' followed by a smaller 'A' and a period.

Honorable Jorge L. Alonso
United States District Judge

SCHEDULE "A"

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
VA0002412626		
2	HONGKONG YUGEHUA LIMITED dba Oaupo	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/oaupo-m-634418218332802.html?goods_id=601101288989039&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=ehy6mdapd0&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326178150_x83e8zt58n&refer_page_sn=10032
3	HONGKONG YUGEHUA LIMITED dba Snnme	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/snnme-m-634418218332942.html?goods_id=601101288649238&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326286571_vv86918af9&refer_page_sn=10032
4	HONG KONG MEIJIAN LIMITED dba Soccm	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/soccm-m-634418218683568.html?goods_id=601101289391900&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326370392_u4tvj32x2e&refer_page_sn=10032
5	HONG KONG YI DEMI LIMITED dba Raiuqw	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/raiuqw-m-634418220904414.html?...er_page_id=10040_1750417469544_45gwc5nnrv&refer_page_sn=10017&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754326618092_8vk6txavnk&x_sessn_id=bej5xqd59b
6	HONG KONG FENGRILI LIMITED dba QRTYUXC	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/qrtuyxc-m-634418219346301.html?goods_id=601101313117335&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326667831_hm941ldpzu&refer_page_sn=10032
7	HONG KONG QINGPIA O LIMITED dba Hjahkash	https://www temu.com/hjahkash-m-634418221356389.html?goods_id=601101415511862&sticky_type=3&refer_page_n...=&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754326837000_g0oif2pcpl&refer_page_sn=10017&x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti
8	HONGKONG YUGEHU A LIMITED dba Xccvu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/xccvu-m-634418218370219.html?goods_id=601101314485493&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326907638_j15169013k&refer_page_sn=10032
10	HONG KONG PIND A LIMITED dba Awwuio	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/awwuio-m-634418220443900.html?goods_id=601101360441338&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327792915_cke4jyxlnr&refer_page_sn=10032
11	HONG KONG GUANG JING LIMITED	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/gioing-m-634418219194055.html?goods_id=601101359931926&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer

	dba Gioing	r_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327880574_9u57xv3unu&refer_page_sn=10032
12	HONG KONG BA OHU A LIMITED dba wzmoquo	https://www temu.com/wzmoquo-m-634418221715794.html?goods_id=601101311910207&sticky_type=3&refer_page=&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754328224647_cjp0mjttoxoy&refer_page_sn=10017&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695
13	HONG KONG LINSHEN LIMITED dba Scjgzxq	https://www temu.com/scjgzxq-m-634418220266388.html?goods_id=601101312383486&sticky_type=3&refer_page_n...=&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754328952695_wh2g9hmer3&refer_page_sn=10017
14	HONG KONG JIA JIA LIMITED dba Aoio	https://www temu.com/aoio-m-634418217434632.html?goods_id=601101411835381&sticky_type=3&refer_page_nam...=&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754329769182_6ihbx9z9ri&refer_page_sn=10017
15	HONG KONG JIECAIWEI LIMITED dba Xqqiom	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/xqqiom-m-634418218939890.html?goods_id=601101359344145&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754329811362_4jc67tnef5&refer_page_sn=10032
16	HONG KONG MINGY AN LIMITED dba Epzqlzu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/epzqlzu-m-634418218137921.html?goods_id=601101285867908&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754329935325_zu8xtuivxl&refer_page_sn=10032
17	HONGKONG YUGEHU A LIMITED dba Haasa	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/haasa-m-634418218370248.html?goods_id=601101311488845&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330019281_bkub4bkba2&refer_page_sn=10032
18	HONGKONG XIANGSHU LIMITED dba QCjtGJR	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/qcjtgr-m-634418219349270.html?goods_id=601101301663073&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330124486_i8rwbtag6a&refer_page_sn=10032
19	HONG KONG PIND A LIMITED dba Uyaonn	https://www temu.com/uyaonn-m-634418220812655.html?goods_id=601101341510136&sticky_type=3&refer_page_n...=&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_1754330311940_a71ditb5vh&refer_page_sn=10017
20	HONG KONG QINGPIA O LIMITED dba Fsewleyt	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/fsewleyt-m-634418221356290.html?goods_id=601101328058634&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330499246_4dfirz3aqh&refer_page_sn=10032
21	HONG KONG QIJAXI LIMITED dba Cwwung	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/cwwung-m-634418220852408.html?goods_id=6011013122722

		08&sticky_type=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330514639_z7jcm2kzko&refer_page_sn=10032
22	HONG KONG SHANHUNI LIMITED dba Dqweun	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/dqweun-m-634418220821534.html?goods_id=601101329154155&sticky_type=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330528813_jnrjguy4wh&refer_page_sn=10032
24	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba Jozpilu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/jozpilu-m-634418221079113.html?goods_id=601101429908068&sticky_type=3& x_sessn_id=ix5i446u8m&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754330586961_iiens1e6jh&refer_page_sn=10032

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

Danling Zhou,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,
PARTNERSHIPS AND
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS
IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE "A" HERETO,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:26-cv-01242

Honorable Matthew F. Kennelly

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

THIS CAUSE being before the Court on Plaintiff, Danling Zhou, ("Plaintiff") Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction ("Motion") and this Court having reviewed the evidence before it, hereby GRANTS Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction in its entirety against Defendants, The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A ("Defendants"), who operates fully interactive, e-commerce stores on Temu.com (the "Seller Aliases").

The Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of

Illinois, and has sold competing products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyrights") to residents of the State of Illinois. Docket No. 1-1, Exhibit 1 to the Complaint, which includes Plaintiff's Copyright, VA0002421806.

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted. Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered copyright(s), (2) Defendants make, uses, offers for sale, sells, and/or imports into the United States for subsequent sale or uses competing products that infringes directly and/or indirectly Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the Infringing Products images were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights irreparably harms Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. As such, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be enjoined and restrained from:

- a. Using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyrights, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff's product or is not authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;
- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any competing product as a genuine Plaintiff product or any other product produced by Plaintiff, that is not under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff or approved by Plaintiff;
- c. committing any acts calculated to lead to the likelihood of confusion among the consumers into believing that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of PLAINTIFF, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with PLAINTIFF; and
- d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, distributing, in any manner, products or inventory manufactured through the use of PLAINTIFF's Copyright-Protected Photographs.

2. Defendants shall not transfer, move, relocate, change accounts, assign, remove, or dispose of any money in the account associated with the online marketplace accounts identified on the Complaint (the "Online Marketplaces") [Dkt. Nos. 1-2 and 2-1] including but

not limited to any and all other assets or resources in any and all of Defendants' financial accounts.

3. PLAINTIFF is authorized to issue expedited written discovery to Defendants, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45 related to:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, its officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts, assets, or other resources owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, SHEIN, PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Ant Financial Services Group ("Ant Financial"), Amazon Pay, TikTok Shop or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

4. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for Defendants or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplaces, such as eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), Temu.com, AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Amazon.com, Inc. ("Amazon"), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), and Dhgate (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu, SHEIN, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay,

or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

5. Upon PLAINTIFF's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 4, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of competing and infringing goods using the Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photographs.

6. Any Third-Party Providers, including Temu, SHEIN, PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:

- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendant's Seller Aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information related to Defendants, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

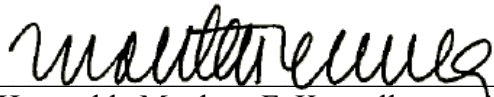
7. Plaintiff may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website <https://blointernetenforcement.com/>, and by sending an e-mail with the relevant

documents attached to any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

8. Plaintiff has already deposited with the Court twenty-six thousand dollars and zero cents (\$15,000.00), as surety bond, as security, which amount was determined adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of wrongful restraint hereunder [Dkt. No. 16].

9. Defendants, that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Northern District of Illinois Local Rules.

10. This Preliminary Injunction Order is entered at on this 13th day of March 2026 and shall remain in effect until Final Disposition of this case or until further order by the Court.



Honorable Matthew F. Kennelly
United States District Judge

SCHEDULE A

No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
1	SCACTO NA	https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217815426&goods_id=601099980187016&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=dVETmBk7BO0yLBTlJkH8kGbJE9lrI5XT&_x_sessn_id=8yy36r24n2&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763431212717_5wlvovtkq94&refer_page_sn=10032
2	Yiwushiaiqimaoyi Co., Ltd. dba SCACTO AT SCACTO AE	https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217372348&goods_id=601100061441961&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=vOIOU4ivLYKoUuAHBAh8rc1lHZ7r4fLU&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763431952728_6lydra2ga8&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=8l0yfulqhh https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217372249&goods_id=601100143071837&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=sWtkCiehrGJqDSHRmWGy8Y9rReKmlsCG&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763436626545_9ji310qw6w&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=ypyqruxbti
3	Jinhuashichengweimaoyi Co., Ltd. dba SCACTO KK SCACTO CA	https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418216729925&goods_id=601100003116542&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=s7XnM0Bm2vWFW77PgRglPvtOzFeQsaMF&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763431618070_nro7ghycly&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=rvidn2mqjqp https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418215153583&goods_id=601100189049557&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=ENQknRnXZ6JrsTFvtzHiso5w9kclfvTg&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763432033325_i8tv6cqhli&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=o3j2btjjok
4	SCACTO TB	https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418213448888&goods_id=601100040638718&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=A66gYiqRKHipNIYfXav0xSqluIpBm3RJ&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763434013478_1kbde01y9x&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=y1qr6lib49
5	Phiafeny	https://www.temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418219545362&goods_id=601099872556992&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=SM4WyfKSVuQwgN1Zkt61vQ18R0Jhj5oX&_x_sessn_id=idjn7rtwck&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763444556540_mm3cadvj8v&refer_page_sn=10032

No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
6	HONGKONG YUJIN LIMITED dba Bnjafdy Pbvsjan	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218104460&goods_id=601099706400594&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=idjn7rtwck&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763445648802_wsgksm4b19&refer_page_sn=10032 https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218103476&goods_id=601099768336358&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763448959817_yyxmlas2xs&refer_page_sn=10032
7	Hong Kong Jingluo Limited dba Tlktgf LIHYDA Okovt	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217583829&goods_id=601099896995028&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763447173947_u3k8ncnq2d&refer_page_sn=10032 https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217583592&goods_id=601099732559142&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763448258324_hinajsc42x&refer_page_sn=10032 https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217583992&goods_id=601099704896589&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=uRoi7R7ZVB3h8RR6daEVMvta0INU8n0&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763452787782_3m9aik0l7b&refer_page_sn=10032&_x_sessn_id=h1e0jp2701
8	Qqqbntv	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218730119&goods_id=601099913252478&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763448699203_pwtjzf6evh&refer_page_sn=10032
9	JIOWAST	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418220023474&goods_id=601100307131709&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763449270990_8o3r2mp7mh&refer_page_sn=10032
10	Maxhbsq	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418221723075&goods_id=601100760249527&sticky_type=3&_x_sessn_id=lyf0rx6nwz&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763450187705_ihelqlzq4q&refer_page_sn=10032
11	DTIJAS	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218517296&goods_id=601099855195003&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=WtRj5nhdp6s6DocA0plvXzKbs

No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
		EeRv8gw&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763450957563_sq20m9mq8y&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=5ebg04u7ok
12	Atuiahm	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218512721&goods_id=601099762104440&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=wjvzbqJ9RdDWkfZnqz5cftZnrxgz68NG&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763451838776_yan6uygw7v&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=7neeibte8s
13	Pfchlpy	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218479875&goods_id=601099762085537&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=hUnEkdzCPpoejwViaPGeP3vk1RfZbmOK&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763455456743_nt170v61wu&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=dsyy3kh5i7
14	Nlgaxet	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218141974&goods_id=601099752894107&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=2QDiLL3uYoIbD1ZMiyZCe13BnE86An4d&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763456156559_snaosvkda2&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=4v3c7mo5hw
15	Uvripwa	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218571337&goods_id=601099825133262&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=hj0Hi8ZF6aHlQ4iRTpzVNKaBYWtJMj66&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763456450535_m8ejlpn9m0&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=tiq6m2ice5