

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

DANING ZHOU,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,
PARTNERSHIPS AND
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS
IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE “A”
HERETO,

Defendants.

No. 26-cv-01240

Judge Andrea R. Wood

Magistrate Judge Jeannice W. Appenteng

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff, Daning Zhou (“Plaintiff”) filed a Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction (“Motion”) against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, “Defendants”). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion in part as follows.

This Court finds Plaintiff has provided notice to Defendants in accordance with the Temporary Restraining Order entered 4/8/2026, Dkt. No. 15 (“TRO”), the Electronic Service and Expedited Discovery Order entered 4/8/2026, Dkt. No. 16, and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

This Court also finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting

up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and has sold and have sold products using unauthorized and unlicensed reproductions of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrighted works (the "Copyrighted Photographs") to residents of the State of Illinois. Docket No. 1-1, Exhibit 1 to the Complaint, which includes Plaintiff's Copyrights, VA0002405684, VA0002421806, VA0002422590, VA0002458033, and VA0002465414.

This Court also finds that that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction. As such, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting in active concert or participation with them be enjoined and restrained from:
 - a. Using the Copyrighted Photographs or any reproductions, digital copies, print copies, photocopies, colorable imitations, replicas, simulations, mockups, in any format, either physical print or in digital formatting in connection or relation with the distribution, supply, sharing, reproduction, manufacturing, mass production, drop shipping, marketing, advertising, making, offering for sale, or sale of any

products that is not a genuine product of Plaintiff's licensees or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with Plaintiff's Copyrighted Photographs;

2. Defendants shall not transfer, move, relocate, change accounts, assign, remove, or dispose of any money in the account associated with the online marketplace accounts identified on the Complaint (the "Online Marketplaces") [Dkt. Nos. 1-2 and 2-1] including but not limited to any and all other assets or resources in any and all of Defendants' financial accounts.

3. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery to Defendants, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45 related to:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, its officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts, assets, or other resources owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, SHEIN, PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Ant Financial Services

Group (“Ant Financial”), Amazon Pay, TikTok Shop or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

4. Upon Plaintiff’s request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for Defendants or in connection with any of Defendants’ Online Marketplaces, such as eBay, Inc. (“eBay”), Temu.com, AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. (“Alibaba”), Amazon.com, Inc. (“Amazon”), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), and Dhgate (collectively, the “Third Party Providers”) shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants’ operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants’ financial accounts, including Defendants’ sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors

or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu, SHEIN, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

5. Upon Plaintiff's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 4, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of competing and infringing goods using the Copyrighted Photographs.

6. Any Third-Party Providers, including Temu, SHEIN, PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:

- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendant's Seller Aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information related to Defendants, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

7. Plaintiff may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website <https://blointernetenforcement.com/>, and by sending an e-mail with the relevant documents

attached to any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

8. Plaintiff has already deposited with the Court twenty-one thousand dollars and zero cents (\$21,000.00), as surety bond, as security, which amount was determined adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of wrongful restraint hereunder. The \$21,000 bond shall remain with the Court until a final disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

9. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.



Andrea R. Wood
United States District Judge

Dated: May 5, 2026

SCHEDULE A

No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
1	Tangduos Wardrobe	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418225078939&goods_id=601103070002227&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=639e114b-6ff1-4efb-a344-3dda22f4&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763098720001_em15vb kquz&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=kayl0r74z8
2	Sweetie Wardrobe	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418223867282&goods_id=601103069883398&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=a12396ec-4644-47b3-ba86-e61bdd3c&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763099844824_w744orf g72&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=4j7uy0zxu4
3	Uvtjh	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217583348&goods_id=601099679471308&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=9dc1f043-2ea0-4c54-9494-db2729eb&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763101286755_qf60ssx f7h&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=9k1mcnbpzj
4	STKK	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418214651889&goods_id=601099605740373&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=xBVmhtBTvHX6Wc2xWsuscY0Qg MEjDhbJ&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763358427668_qn9fmc fmqc&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=x0z82qavb8
5	Enjoyable Garment Cottage	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418224333956&goods_id=601103577549985&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=r1XwMgclDajgJOYSkXuKAV8TeC l4CVfo&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763359815580_ay4a13bk z&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=7i2we0vhl8
6	XIC ChicVibe	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418221757188&goods_id=601103239772865&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=PC7Cy75WBWWbwMGSGQN0m HxBma99iflD&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360392320_f6l gkb2pns&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=mopl83cndh
7	Kismet Jeans	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418219870909&goods_id=601103240256193&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=EMob87CVj8oaNhepULRflppvbNc9 jQuP&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360393627_bv3h80628c &refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=gr12056vvg
8	Saiqun ZHT	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418219671433&goods_id=601102806768588&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=DIRig4gM9D5THednJeeTRYyxLo dzJDMG&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360429579_z34kkjv k4n&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=9z998a873z
9	Gprjwfq	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218104273&goods_id=601099692414880&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=OC9y6D2bM16skscpT8wocfywmT ZFK391&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360454391_jam0353 dfm&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=e67rzwko1b
10	huaqbs	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418224430276&goods_id=601103964262235&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=uoJfA9y5IXqGYvjVMfuR8wjllA3 CgcW9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360457682_s75qvqbb pq&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=9lp2qkg8f1
11	GOSUGUUA	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217131933&goods_id=601102569862558&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=DFHwn6TUvsHdgAyMYuKsismQi lEm3eka&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360459621_ulbrn3d qwt&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=qckxejm0qj&is_back=1
12	Bottle cap shop	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418224580054&goods_id=601102445374048&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=BesYQe4az6yeNt3BLFcocp6zhjyC yfR0&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763360447495_a5dc69w091 &refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=2tyt7zrull
13	Zvwuqsa	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418219243658&goods_id=601102227863202&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&x_share_id=8eefc4c 3-a1ff-44a2-a33c-1d6d7fe5&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763522582975_tx1524ez cg&refer_page_sn=10032&x_sessn_id=vfdipqkq6d
14	Zanvylia	https://vt.tiktok.com/ZTjut68L6/?page=TikTokShop https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418218638438&goods_id=601102637686982&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&x_share_id=35ebbc4

		e-f587-4d78-aaaf-3ff8b44d&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763692558930_s4b4jaeqvt&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=i2ijj636ur
15	EllaVibe	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418223054366&goods_id=601102722721340&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&_x_share_id=cf3b40b1-214e-4ae7-baa7-d4421b95&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763692979874_y3fq9kxnxj&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=wazwu67ah5
16	Yourdrew	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418217967094&goods_id=601101961306945&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&_x_share_id=NJs6Y3opayngKMk6rOv8PTmClChCnXaZ&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763693360372_vffkkd5u12&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=6gp9lyhnp6
17	CozyClothes Q	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418215856265&goods_id=601099719164053&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&_x_share_id=xybsHgGcMZCzaO630QBkqGcaQYhhTJo7&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763693812036_adhtni0pdl&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=golbh0kscn
18	Vincent Z	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418219319383&goods_id=601104788266692&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&_x_share_id=3xuC4BskYKL7RcZrojnSaWGo6Xvw0WpQ&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763718739955_2v2elqpss8&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=ywh80hekl8
19	RetroBloom	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418224707372&goods_id=601102365383916&sticky_type=3&refer_page_el_sn=200446&_x_share_id=5c1090d8-71e7-4d9b-8d80-c293a446&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763458306571_kqwoi4w7gq&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=6310kf4i3a
20	Kambig	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418220814773&goods_id=601101722005515&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=b1d373a0-d472-41df-9af0-dc404af0&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763103274301_6vtsbrzqg5&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=4qt58hv9za
21	Beautiful woman ZH	https://www temu.com/mall.html?_bg_fs=1&mall_id=634418221561872&goods_id=601101391439657&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=9e8868c3-2c86-419a-8f90-24f07178&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1763429882359_rx92cd7b8q&refer_page_sn=10032& x_sessn_id=fwo1jug728