

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

WUMEI LIN,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,
PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED
ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE
“A” HERETO,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:25-cv-15287

Honorable Matthew F. Kennelly

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff Wumei Lin (“Plaintiff”) filed a Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A and the fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ operating under the seller aliases identified in Exhibit 2 to the First Amended Complaint and attached hereto (“Defendants”) and using at least the seller aliases and the online marketplace account identified in Exhibit 2 (the “Online Marketplaces”). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion as follows.

This Court finds Plaintiff has provided notice to Defendants in accordance with the Electronic Service Order entered February 5, 2026, [Dkt. 25], the Temporary Restraining Order entered February 6, 2026, [Dkt. 27] (“TRO”), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

This Court also finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward

¹ The e-commerce store urls are listed on Exhibit 2 of the First Amended Complaint under the Online Marketplaces.

consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyright Registrations") to residents of the State of Illinois, which includes Plaintiff's Copyrights VA0002441336 and VA0002441715. In this case, Plaintiff has also presented evidence that the Defendants' e-commerce stores are reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can and do purchase products using unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyrights. *See* Docket Nos. 20-9, 21 which includes evidence confirming that each Defendant e-commerce store does stand ready, willing and able to ship its competing goods to customers in Illinois using the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's Copyrights.

This Court also finds that the injunctive relief previously granted in the TRO should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation, and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under the Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a TRO establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of Copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered Copyright, (2) Defendants make, use, offer for sale, sells, and/or imports into the United States

for subsequent sale or uses competing products that infringes directly and/or indirectly Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the images were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered Copyrights irreparably harm Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them, be temporarily enjoined and restrained from: Using Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photographs under the federal Copyright Registration Numbers; VA0002441336 and VA0002441715, including any reproductions, digital copies, print copies, photocopies, colorable imitations, replicas, simulations, mockups, in any format, either physical print or in digital formatting in connection or relation with the distribution, supply, sharing, reproduction, manufacturing, mass production, drop shipping, marketing, advertising, making, offering for sale, or sale of any products that are not genuine products of Plaintiff's licensees or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photographs;

2. Defendants shall not transfer, move, relocate, change accounts, assign, remove, or dispose of any money in the account associated with the domain names identified in Schedule A (the "Defendants' Domain Names") and through the online marketplace accounts, including but not limited to any other assets or resources in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

3. Upon Plaintiff's request, those with notice of this Order, including any online marketplace platforms such as Temu, eBay Inc., AliExpress, Amazon.com, Alibaba, Wish.com, TikTok Inc., SHEIN, and Dhgate (collectively the "Third Party Providers"), shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with the unlicensed and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photographs.

4. Any Third-Party Providers, including Temu, TikTok Shop, PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:

- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A attached to Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint [Dkt. No. 14-2], including any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring, disposing, relocating, assigning, moving, or any other method of shifting any of the said money or any other asset or resource of each Defendant until further ordered by this Court, or until the expiration of this court Order, whichever occurs first.


5. PLAINTIFF may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to Defendants, including service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by sending an e-mail, with the documents being served attached to the email, to any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties. The combination of providing notice via e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably

calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

6. Any Defendant that is subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.

7. The \$39,000 bond posted by Plaintiff shall remain with the Court until a final disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

Date: March 5, 2026


Honorable Matthew F. Kennelly
United States District Judge

1:25-cv-15287 SCHEDULE "A"

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
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VA0002441336, VA0002441715		
1	HONG KONG Y ALE LIMITED dba styhxtH	https://www temu.com/styhxtH-m-634418221718679.html?goods_id=601100827071301&sticky_type=3&x_sessn_id=v9q7x68t93&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327384976_ogbvN6gr2b&refer_page_sn=10032
2	HONG KONG FENGJIANG LIMITED dba LLCXFKU	https://www temu.com/llcxfkU-m-634418219539648.html?goods_id=601100988713012&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=VITercKbQT7b6ZeyTpF7BkgJc4Fi3GC L&x_sessn_id=gg80rj3fr4&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327529473_w3px5htty0&refer_page_sn=10032
3	HONG KONG QIJAXI LIMITED dba TdjJhn	https://www temu.com/tdjJhn-m-634418220852504.html?goods_id=601100536135598&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=pwZmR3mOyPEl20vmfqS2hHTlrTOTvCok&x_sessn_id=oeil8bokz9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327401550_h2hxeflEgr&refer_page_sn=10032
4	HONG KONG HUIXINBA LIMITED dba Dcrhldl	https://www temu.com/dcrhldl-m-634418221078273.html?goods_id=601101312446559&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=pwZmR3mOyPEl20vmfqS2hHTlrTOTvCok&x_sessn_id=oeil8bokz9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754327417739_zi5moixbx3&refer_page_sn=10032
5	HONG KONG CHENDUN LIMITED dba Xerrnb	https://www temu.com/xerrnb-m-634418221021431.html?goods_id=601100832783162&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=X8Xv8qAA6KRUIQMyNbyD2CVN5uRfYIyO&x_sessn_id=gppz0kul7y&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326149735_wscqh30ber&refer_page_sn=10032
6	HONG KONG ZUO ZHENG LIMITED dba Qkhjhj	https://www temu.com/qkhjhj-m-634418220826843.html?goods_id=601100410604261&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=KwOfHnqh9mGEZSFC8x1fvSHfVi6UH3Oo&x_sessn_id=pv73bpx3qj&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326128361_a1k1gu5uki&refer_page_sn=10032
7	HONG KONG XUJI LIMITED dba Lwtxqla	https://www temu.com/lwtxqla-m-634418218956414.html?goods_id=601101162263292&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=1KDGjmg0g4wG72qhfWdGB3cmqews1ZG3&x_sessn_id=fqnzlcukt4&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326174110_mwea5pz9iu&refer_page_sn=10032
8	HONG KONG MO XU LIMITED dba Mekyktz	https://www temu.com/mekyktz-m-634418218311929.html?goods_id=601101259292767&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=xp0FBuLO7OKiE1NSgaCMHJA9Vfv7e

		gGw&_x_sessn_id=odwhiqq0k3&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325109940_7ezmpl6bml&refer_page_sn=10032
9	HONG KONG ZHENGHU AN LIMITED dba AXTSSLH	https://www temu.com/axtsslh-m-634418220535099.html?goods_id=601101308283072&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=j4FVFRrxNXEkJf27Di8AY1UB8EQVT6i&_x_sessn_id=cjuobxogu5&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754326048559_486vl8shp4&refer_page_sn=10032
10	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba MWOCSK	https://www temu.com/mwock-m-634418221078539.html?goods_id=601101331887341&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=df5radfc4fjRfFVOJzfc6I0wfBtDseHV&_x_sessn_id=rgiyeo939j&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325843831_wmqii8r7o4&refer_page_sn=10032
11	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba Lwzxura	https://www temu.com/lwzxura-m-634418221077152.html?goods_id=601101285310866&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=FQOV0eOLneR6irO14qLmB572CA757H1c&_x_sessn_id=d3z5lk1pui&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325074257_sewjlu823e&refer_page_sn=10032
12	HONG KONG L ANE LIMITED dba ECHNKIN	https://www temu.com/echnkin-m-634418222084006.html?goods_id=601101256449662&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=vYhet9wfV7eLBBVKGN17EkNytMEHQWDS&_x_sessn_id=qzo24gb0us&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325086714_dqw4c2bwyh&refer_page_sn=10032
13	HONG KONG MUHUI LIMITED dba WVLEIUE	https://www temu.com/wvleiue-m-634418218313707.html?goods_id=601101258963203&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=hUh8aEKWRWurscdxPFieuvP4xjx8PCqW&_x_sessn_id=z2vsufc96n&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325208752_w3e6co3ha8&refer_page_sn=10032
14	HONG KONG HUXIONG LIMITED dba Tcekafp	https://www temu.com/tcekafp-m-634418218637341.html?goods_id=601101256307148&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=OVotA02r76KCwUEVEARGONJZa5xdTa3C&_x_sessn_id=qf5yhqpk15&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325180961_zzzi7sqryr&refer_page_sn=10032
15	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba KGGJPWC	https://www temu.com/kggjpwc-m-634418221077689.html?goods_id=601101312670421&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=O9xKgBW0XmFsbis8e9LsqSmPGzjf1g4u&_x_sessn_id=7ydw7xfut&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325171109_j5b4f4wwc5&refer_page_sn=10032
16	HONG KONG ZHENGXIA O LIMITED	https://www temu.com/dlszdot-m-634418218575086.html?goods_id=601101301168987&sticky_t

	dba Dlszdot	ype=3&_x_share_id=E8i2DrsuoWSCWD9aot0KaDRBrQgU5qQJ&_x_sessn_id=2b1e0nwa5x&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325902213_uxdhtgw7jx&refer_page_sn=10032
17	HONG KONG ZHU ANGQIAN LIMITED dba FBZWITQ	https://www temu.com/fbzwtiq-m-634418220023739.html?goods_id=601101258405348&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=xEHoCQbAmbuyCwUG0XjOO8VdpaCKt2sb&_x_sessn_id=60ki4ccd3&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325161046_rqf8xf416m&refer_page_sn=10032
18	HONG KONG BA OHU A LIMITED dba oapymjj	https://www temu.com/oapymjj-m-634418221715728.html?goods_id=601101943116334&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=JOYS0x1ECCcQzgpHcS5CIWo1VXZqIrYm&_x_sessn_id=tafhtck14w&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325133496_q021b46sma&refer_page_sn=10032
19	CHUANGFEI ENTERPRISE LIMITED dba Gvvmn	https://www temu.com/gvvmn-m-634418216248187.html?goods_id=601101935699814&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=hkLHfAnC3ipPJypSAKc6nlRiwaxqhZ7k&_x_sessn_id=kpf2j6r8u6&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754325123525_31b09ny36t&refer_page_sn=10032
20	HONG KONG HANGLIU LIMITED dba Kiauy	https://www temu.com/kiauy-m-634418220875138.html?goods_id=601100368852341&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=eaUbiDmDqvwULy2Ohqk8nEHLFvHB3Dk&_x_sessn_id=gupqg5qp7p&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324486852_asxpx0tb48&refer_page_sn=10032
21	HONG KONG BOSHIRUI LIMITED dba Khbtwbs	https://www temu.com/khbtwbs-m-634418220022539.html?goods_id=601100400197798&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=vhGHEyK17pmg3seVuKCiqIczgkyjk8ee&_x_sessn_id=etn7yx5gh0&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324462999_fhlnak45g7&refer_page_sn=10032
22	HONG KONG Y ALE LIMITED dba cmvxtgd	https://www temu.com/cmvxtgd-m-634418221722841.html?goods_id=601100489233466&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=tYnrNYbxW9eyjyGu8seoEC9izenWGM8o&_x_sessn_id=gc8ee477pw&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324655684_5w6s3vdg4y&refer_page_sn=10032
23	HONG KONG BA OHU A LIMITED dba vhdifvn	https://www temu.com/vhdifvn-m-634418221714862.html?goods_id=601100579224742&sticky_type=3&_x_share_id=tYnrNYbxW9eyjyGu8seoEC9izenWGM8o&_x_sessn_id=gc8ee477pw&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324639296_m8k37zorag&refer_page_sn=10032

24	HONG KONG LIJIA YAO LIMITED dba Nxolpvy	https://www.temu.com/nxolpvy-m-634418219485712.html?goods_id=601100382190706&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=ExkRkK8Gxf33rnm7qvk5xydz60hhyfAa&x_sessn_id=f6c2faqtxt&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324623765_iqwn8ve7jr&refer_page_sn=10032
25	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba Oafkice	https://www.temu.com/oafkice-m-634418221077801.html?goods_id=601100725732772&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=kDPZCg0gVhwVOXuca2WiKIWVTIcJlkrF&x_sessn_id=1v0xtuf025&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324609867_rp0qv243lo&refer_page_sn=10032
26	HONG KONG Y ALE LIMITED dba obzysrz	https://www.temu.com/obzysrz-m-634418221716854.html?goods_id=601100411803731&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=8aeVtZyHpAG1rLnRWGPKJR6n4ZiIRJ6C&x_sessn_id=fej46gwjxv&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324598789_8y0x4pdttb&refer_page_sn=10032
27	HONG KONG FENGJIANG LIMITED dba UCFWSEF	https://www.temu.com/ucfwsef-m-634418219539379.html?goods_id=601100429445219&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=tub4OQ4dwFDEZsen9kZ70hCHddechlXi&x_sessn_id=5x5u8uarcc&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324584621_dxqfp6a3i2&refer_page_sn=10032
28	HONG KONG PIND A LIMITED dba Otuing	https://www.temu.com/otuing-m-634418220575467.html?goods_id=601100362214793&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=q42eqJUgyCfsbtS1mhG6zviQ7qZC5LDA&x_sessn_id=10s0iccfi9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324474846_8le2ghl6wn&refer_page_sn=10032
29	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba Lisvrfo	https://www.temu.com/lisvrfo-m-634418221078975.html?goods_id=601100435789671&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=Lj3acAOfZ5daEz5GbVYljbknk7iPGIQZ&x_sessn_id=qx3wlrhive&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324448276_bkqaztk6af&refer_page_sn=10032
30	HONG KONG ZUO ZHENG LIMITED dba Lqqujh	https://www.temu.com/lqqujh-m-634418220828208.html?goods_id=601100355629671&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=U2XN70KAc8o1nHQRoj4RTKfYTN3McEqR&x_sessn_id=9ydqhl761t&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1754324436060_txtf0onn0d&refer_page_sn=10032

31	HONGKONG YUJIN LIMITED dba Ornhnj	https://www temu.com/ornhnjj-m-634418218103340.html?goods_id=601099903084222&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=APG9Wpqqxjx1lZRupX6AKBH7i8QXnz n2&x_sessn_id=cda30csp9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753091899356_nz2woccvy2&refer_page_sn=10032
32	Hong Kong Jingluo Limited dba Tinare	https://www temu.com/tinare-m-634418217582171.html?goods_id=601099923947283&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=VUT1tnDmmCSeaVRckHCEXFAksCGtM17l&x_sessn_id=imta6k7lfl&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753093932743_vme461xqli&refer_page_sn=10032
33	HONG KONG DENGZHA O LIMITED dba Ttrujzy	https://www temu.com/ttrujzy-m-634418219328777.html?goods_id=601100131217777&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=JZgj39V6qYsiBz7NjvAatq7MIHSdkegq&x_sessn_id=c6j2elphb9&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753094930375_1wdmv49sod&refer_page_sn=10032
34	HONG KONG MINGY AN LIMITED dba Txmvypi	https://www temu.com/txmvypi-m-634418218137581.html?goods_id=601100044515789&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=o3PRjU3iMHFUzKMsmUH14kkdjNpdrGav&x_sessn_id=7btnkslko4&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753242889039_vvw2dctz9g&refer_page_sn=10032
35	HONG KONG ZHILIANG LIMITED dba Lfwmhyy	https://www temu.com/lfwmhyy-m-634418218484995.html?goods_id=601100113043150&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=l2grntTSUVMM7F9FLqD2m241ZsEy26BC&x_sessn_id=uveclbeiut&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753249938397_yh5d7ngeli&refer_page_sn=10032
36	HONG KONG YURUHAI LIMITED dba Atdzcxv	https://www temu.com/atdzcxv-m-634418218571164.html?goods_id=601100122524763&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=gkZyfaBRQvwgxxWn4QpOOh257g8sCLIV&x_sessn_id=q2uuwuofwu&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753250763045_uaeltiigv1&refer_page_sn=10032
37	HONG KONG HUY ONG LIMITED dba Mgrujtx	https://www temu.com/mgrujtx-m-634418218753194.html?goods_id=601100004122602&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=P0X6i9kPsFiHI2sU0m0ZBRWejyU32v5N&x_sessn_id=0lp4kt5y23&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753255203253_cwhjq5t3wm&refer_page_sn=10032

38	HONGKONG YUJIN LIMITED dba Wxzvfc	https://www temu.com/wxzvfc-m-634418218103921.html?goods_id=601099839277026&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=X85TJOIDdEJOBgESyipcTkj0HKTTID8h&x_sessn_id=5fnmygu4vf&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753256020706_zfwn6y5o1n&refer_page_sn=10032
39	HONG KONG HUIXINBA LIMITED dba Xsxlekd	https://www temu.com/xsxlekd-m-634418221079358.html?goods_id=601100356216241&sticky_type=3&x_share_id=f7I4ryUVD2myXo3o5b9ciCBUxxN1Ji8d&x_sessn_id=uqc7txkvf8&refer_page_name=goods&refer_page_id=10032_1753353027645_cyzpkgahza&refer_page_sn=10032&is_back=1