

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY  
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,  
PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED  
ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN  
SCHEDULE A,

Defendants.

**Case No. 1:25-cv-15821-RWG-MV**

**Honorable Robert W. Gettleman**

**Magistrate Maria Valdez**

**PLAINTIFF’S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

Plaintiff hereby moves this Honorable Court for entry of a Preliminary Injunction (the “Motion”). The scope of the requested Preliminary Injunction is substantially identical to the Temporary Restraining Order (the “TRO”) entered January 13, 2026 [Dkt. No. 20] and extended up to and including February 10, 2026 [Dkt. No. 23]. Plaintiff’s Motion, for which notice will be provided, is properly submitted to the Court on a non-*ex parte* basis. A Memorandum of Law in Support and Declaration of Katherine M. Kuhn is filed concurrently with this Motion.

DATED: January 23, 2026

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/ Katherine M. Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6329630)  
**BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC**  
233 S. Wacker Drive, 44<sup>th</sup> Floor, #57  
Chicago, IL 60606  
Tel: (702) 462-5973 | Fax: (702) 553-3404  
katherine@bayramoglu-legal.com  
joseph@bayramoglu-legal.com  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 23rd day of January 2026, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the clerk of the court for the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, using the electronic case filing system. The electronic case filing system sent a “Notice of Electronic Filing” to the attorneys of record who have consented in writing to accept this Notice as service of this document by electronic means. Notice of this filing is provided to unrepresented parties for whom contact information has been provided via email and by posting the filing on a URL contained on our website <http://blointernetenforcement.com>, and distributed to e-commerce platform, DHGate.

By: /s/ Katherine Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
**BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC**  
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Tel: (702) 462-5973 | Fax: (702) 553-3404  
[katherine@bayramoglu-legal.com](mailto:katherine@bayramoglu-legal.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
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Plaintiff,

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THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS  
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SCHEDULE A,

Defendants.

**Case No. 1:25-cv-15821-RWG-MV**

**Honorable Robert W. Gettleman**

**Magistrate Maria Valdez**

**MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF’S  
MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

Plaintiff Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited (“Plaintiff”) submits this Memorandum of Law in support of its Motion for Preliminary Injunction (the “Motion”).

**I. INTRODUCTION**

Plaintiff Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co., Limited, (“Plaintiff”) initiated this action against The Individuals, Corporations Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A [Dkt. Nos. 1-2 and 2-1], (“Defendants”), for infringement of United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA0002379881, VA0002379888, VA0002379893, VA0002379894, VA0002379895, VA0002379911, VA0002379930, VA0002381117, VA0002384838, VA0002386556, VA0002413555, VA0002414187, VA0002414206, VA0002414397, VA0002414404, VA0002415239, VA0002416240, VA0002416248, VA0002417127, VA0002418224, VA0002436255. (the “Copyrights”). As alleged in Plaintiff’s Complaint [Dkt. No. 1], Defendants are knowingly and willfully offering for

sale, selling, and/or importing into the United States competing inferior products through the unauthorized use of Plaintiff's Copyright-Protected Photographs on their Online Stores.

**a. Procedural History**

On January 13, 2026, this Court granted Plaintiff's Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") request on an *ex parte* basis and Plaintiff's Motion for Electronic Service. [Dkt. Nos. 20 and 21]. Substantively, the TRO and Order for Electronic Service [Dkt. Nos. 20 and 21] authorized and directed Plaintiff to provide notice of these proceedings and the preliminary injunction to Defendants by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, the TRO, and other relevant documents on a website, together with effectuating electronic service by email transmission with the same documents attached to any addresses provided for Defendants by third-party online platforms (Kuhn Decl. ¶ 6). Plaintiff effectuated electronic service on January 22, 2026 [Dkt. No. 27] after receiving the issued summons by the Court [Dkt. No. 26]; (*Id.*) Plaintiff filed proof of summons returned on January 22, 2026 [Dkt. No. 27].

Based on the foregoing procedural history, including having effectuated electronic service of process to the Defendants as required by the TRO, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court now enter a Preliminary Injunction in this matter. If needed, Plaintiff further requests the Court issue a Minute Order setting a deadline for Defendants to submit any oppositions to the Motion prior to the February 10, 2026 9:15 a.m. hearing. Plaintiff will immediately serve Defendants electronically with the requested Minute Order if one is issued by the Court. Substantively, as stated earlier, and as argued below, Plaintiff's request for issuance of a preliminary injunction is in full compliance with the applicable standards for granting such relief.

**II. ARGUMENT**

**A. This Court has already found that the requirements for a preliminary injunction have been met.**

Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court convert the TRO to a preliminary injunction to prevent further illegal conduct by Defendants. To date, Plaintiff has presented virtually identical grounds for the issuance of preliminary injunctive relief addressing allegations of Internet-based copyright infringement, and such relief has been granted, by numerous courts in this judicial district. *See, e.g., Hong Kong Leyuzhen Tech. Co., Ltd. v. The Individuals*, Case No. 1:24-cv-01807, Dkt. No. 63 (Kendall, C.J.); *Hong Kong Leyuzhen Tech. Co., Ltd. v. The Individuals*, Case No. 1:24-cv-03210, Dkt. No. 71 (Pacold, J.); *Hong Kong Leyuzhen Tech. Co., Ltd. v. The Individuals*, Case No. 1:24-cv-01652, Dkt. No. 30 (Daniel, J.); Plaintiff believes these numerous prior decisions demonstrate the merits of Plaintiff's current request for issuance of preliminary injunctive relief by this Court. Accordingly, Plaintiff asserts that the Court should grant the Motion and enter a Preliminary Injunction against the Defendants.

Since the standard for granting a TRO and the standard for granting a preliminary injunction are identical in this Circuit, the requirements for entry of a preliminary injunction extending the TRO have been satisfied. *See, e.g. Charter Nat'l Bank & Trust v. Charter One Fin., Inc.*, No. 1:01-cv-00905, 2001 WL 527404, \*1 (N.D. Ill. May 15, 2001) (citations omitted). To be entitled to preliminary injunctive relief, the moving party must first show that it has (1) there is a reasonable likelihood that Plaintiff will succeed on the merits; (2) Plaintiff will suffer irreparable injury if the order is not granted because there is no adequate remedy at law; (3) the balance of hardships tips in Plaintiff's favor; and (4) the public interest will not be disserved by the injunction. *Columbia Pictures Indus., Inc. v. Jasso*, 927 F. Supp. 1075, 1076 (N.D. Ill. 1996). As this Court has already entered a TRO on January 13, 2026, [Dkt. No. 20] and extended it through

February 10, 2026 [Dkt. No. 23], it has already found that the above requirements have been satisfied.

If these threshold requirements are met by the moving party, the court then “exercise[s] its discretion whether the balance of the harms weighs in favor of the moving party or whether the nonmoving party or the public interest will be harmed sufficiently such that the injunction should be denied.” *Christian Legal Soc’y v. Walker*, 453 F.3d 853, 859 (7th Cir. 2018). “This process involves engaging in what we term the sliding scale approach; the more likely the [moving party] will succeed on the merits, the less the balance of irreparable harms need favor the [moving party’s] position.” *Ty, Inc. v. Jones Group, Inc.*, 237 F.3d 891, 895 (7th Cir. 2001). The sliding scale approach is not mathematical in nature, rather “it is more properly characterized as subjective and intuitive, one which permits district courts to weigh the competing considerations and mold appropriate relief.” *Id.* at 895-896. The greater the movant’s likelihood of succeeding on the merits, the less the balancing of harms need be in his favor. *See Eli Lilly & Co. v. Natural Answers, Inc.*, 233 F.3d 456, 461 (7th Cir. 2000).

As established by the evidence in the Declaration of Katherine M. Kuhn [Dkt. Nos. 17-7] with the submission of the motion for TRO, and by this Court’s entry of the TRO, the above requirements for entry of a preliminary injunction have been satisfied. The record establishes that through Defendants’s illegal operations, Defendants has infringed upon Plaintiff’s federally registered Copyrights VA0002379881, VA0002379888, VA0002379893, VA0002379894, VA0002379895, VA0002379911, VA0002379930, VA0002381117, VA0002384838, VA0002386556, VA0002413555, VA0002414187, VA0002414206, VA0002414397, VA0002414404, VA0002415239, VA0002416240, VA0002416248, VA0002417127, VA0002418224, and VA0002436255. Thus, plaintiff is entitled to preliminary injunctive relief.

**III. The Current Bond is Sufficient to Protect Defendants's Interests**

The Court has previously required Plaintiff to post a bond in the sum of \$32,000.00 per Defendant in connection with issuance of the TRO. Plaintiff posted the bond [Dkt. No. 24]. The exact same circumstances, if not more, supporting the Court's determination of this bond amount apply to Plaintiff's request for entry of a Preliminary Injunction. Such a strong showing militates against a subsequent finding that injunctive relief was improperly granted. Accordingly, Plaintiff requests the Court maintain the current bond amount required for issuance of the TRO for issuance of the preliminary injunction.

**IV. CONCLUSION**

For the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court enter a Preliminary Injunction. If required, a minute order setting a deadline for Defendants to oppose the Motion, which Plaintiff will immediately serve Defendants with the Minute Order if issued by the Court. Plaintiff additionally respectfully requests the Court maintain the current bond amount required under the TRO, together with issuing any other relief that it deems just and proper.

DATED: January 23, 2026

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/ Katherine M. Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
Joseph W. Droter (Bar No. 6329630)  
**BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC**  
233 S. Wacker Drive, 44<sup>th</sup> Floor, #57  
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

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By: /s/ Katherine Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
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v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,  
PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED  
ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN  
SCHEDULE A,

Defendants.

**Case No. 1:25-cv-15821-RWG-MV**

**Honorable Robert W. Gettleman**

**Magistrate Maria Valdez**

**DECLARATION OF KATHERINE M. KUHN, ESQ.**  
**IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

I, Katherine M. Kuhn, of the City of Chicago, in the State of Illinois, declare as follows:

1. Except as otherwise expressly stated to the contrary, this declaration is based upon my personal knowledge of the following facts and, if called as a witness, I could and would competently testify to the statements made herein.

2. I make this declaration in support of Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction (the "Motion").

3. I am an attorney at law, duly admitted to practice before the Courts of the State of Illinois and the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois. I am one of the Attorneys for Plaintiff Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited ("Plaintiff"). I make this declaration from my matters within my own personal knowledge unless stated otherwise.

4. Plaintiff's Motion for Temporary Restraining Order (the "TRO") was granted by the Court on January 13, 2026 [Dkt. No. 20], and extended through February 10, 2026 [Dkt. No. 23].

5. On January 21, 2026, the designated online platform, DHGate, (the "Platform") provided Plaintiff with the email addresses and restricted the accounts for the Defendants, The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Scheule A [Dkt. Nos. 1-2 and 2-1] (the "Defendants") so that electronic service of process could be effectuated.

6. On January 22, 2026, after receiving the summons from the clerk's office, Plaintiff effectuated electronic service of process on the Defendant. [Dkt. No. 27].

7. Genuine and authentic copies of the unpublished decisions cited in Plaintiff's Memorandum of Law in Support of Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on January 23, 2026, in Chicago, Illinois.

By: /s/ Katherine M. Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
**BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 23rd day of January 2026, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the clerk of the court for the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, using the electronic case filing system. The electronic case filing system sent a “Notice of Electronic Filing” to the attorneys of record who have consented in writing to accept this Notice as service of this document by electronic means. Notice of this filing is provided to unrepresented parties for whom contact information has been provided via email and by posting the filing on a URL contained on our website <http://blointernetenforcement.com>, and distributed to e-commerce platform, DHGate.

By: /s/ Katherine Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (Bar No. 6331405)  
**BAYRAMOGLU LAW OFFICES LLC**  
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[katherine@bayramoglu-legal.com](mailto:katherine@bayramoglu-legal.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

# Exhibit 1

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
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HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY  
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,  
PARTNERSHIPS AND  
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS  
IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE "A" HERETO,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:24-CV-1807-VMK-GAF

**ORDER FOR PRELIMINARY  
INJUNCTION**

**Honorable Virginia M. Kendall**

**Magistrate Gabriel A. Fuentes**

**ORDER FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

THIS CAUSE being before the Court on Plaintiff Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited ("Plaintiff") Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction ("Motion") and this Court having heard the evidence before it hereby GRANTS Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction in its entirety against those numbered defendants identified in Schedule A to the Complaint, who operate fully interactive, e-commerce stores under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A (collectively, the "Seller Aliases").

The Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Illinois. Specifically, PLAINTIFF has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores on Alibaba.com that target United

States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold knockoff products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyrights") to residents of the State of Illinois. (Docket No. 11-1, Ex. 1 to the Complaint, which includes the thirty-four (34) copyrights associated with the Plaintiff's Copyrights).

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted. Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered copyrights, (2) Defendants make, use, offer for sale, sell, and/or import into the United States for subsequent sale or use knock-off products that infringe directly and/or indirectly the Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the Infringing Products were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights irreparably harms Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. As such, this Court orders that

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be enjoined and restrained from:

a. Using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyrights, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff's product or is not authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by PLAINTIFF through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of PLAINTIFF, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with PLAINTIFF;

d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for PLAINTIFF, nor authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold or offered for sale through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights; and

e. Defendants shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other of Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

2. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants or in connection with any of Defendant's Online Marketplaces, such as eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Amazon.com, Inc. ("Amazon"), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com

("Wish.com"), and Dhgate (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

3. Upon PLAINTIFF's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 2, shall within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Plaintiff's

Copyrights.

4. Defendants shall be restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

5. Any Third-Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within ten (10) business days of receipt of this Order:

a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' Seller Aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and

b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

6. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45 related to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or

participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu.com, PayPal Inc. (“PayPal”), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. (“Alibaba”), Ant Financial Services Group (“Ant Financial”), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

7. The domain name registries for the Defendant Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, Cloudflare Inc, Oracle Corp., Amazon Inc., Alibaba Group d/b/a Alibaba Cloud.com, Namesilo, LLC d/b/a privacuguardian.org, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

8. Plaintiff is authorized to issue any such expedited discovery requests via e-mail. Defendants shall respond to any such discovery requests within three (3) business days of being served via e-mail.

9. Plaintiff may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website <https://blointernetenforcement.com/>, and by sending an e-

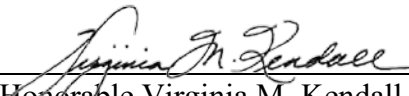
mail to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

10. Plaintiff has deposited with the Court five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00), as surety bond, as security, which amount was determined adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of wrongful restraint hereunder.

11. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Northern District of Illinois Local Rules.

12. This Preliminary Injunction without notice is entered at 9:30 a.m. on June 25, 2024 and shall remain in effect until Final Disposition of this case or until further order by the Court.

DATED: June 25, 2024

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Honorable Virginia M. Kendall  
United States District Judge

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY  
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,  
PARTNERSHIPS AND  
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS  
IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE "A" HERETO,

Defendants.

**Case No.: 1:24-cv-03210-MMP-SMF**

**Honorable Martha M. Pacold**

**Magistrate Sheila M. Finnegan**

**ORDER FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

THIS CAUSE being before the Court on Plaintiff, Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited, ("Plaintiff") Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction ("Motion") and this Court having heard the evidence before it, hereby GRANTS Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction in its entirety against those remaining numbered defendants identified in the current Amended Schedule A to the Complaint [Docket 63], who operate fully interactive, e-commerce stores under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A (collectively, the "Seller Aliases") and attached hereto.

The Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Illinois. Specifically, PLAINTIFF has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois

residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold knockoff products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyrights") to residents of the State of Illinois. (Docket No. 8-1, Ex. 1 to the Complaint, which includes the four (4) copyrights associated with the Plaintiff's Copyrights).

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted. Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered copyrights, (2) Defendants make, use, offer for sale, sell, and/or import into the United States for subsequent sale or use knock-off products that infringe directly and/or indirectly the Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the Infringing Products were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights irreparably harms Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public

interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. As such, this Court orders that

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be enjoined and restrained from:

a. Using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyrights, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff's product or is not authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by PLAINTIFF through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of PLAINTIFF, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with PLAINTIFF;

d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for PLAINTIFF, nor authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold or offered for sale through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights; and

e. Defendants shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other of Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

2. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants or in connection with any of Defendant's

Online Marketplaces, such as eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Amazon.com, Inc. ("Amazon"), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), and Dhgate (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

3. Upon PLAINTIFF's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 2, shall within ten (10) business days after receipt of such

notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Plaintiff's Copyrights.

4. Defendants shall be restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

5. Any Third-Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within ten (10) business days of receipt of this Order:

a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' Seller Aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and

b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

6. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45 related to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu.com, PayPal Inc. (“PayPal”), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. (“Alibaba”), Ant Financial Services Group (“Ant Financial”), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

7. The domain name registries for the Defendant Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, Cloudflare Inc, Oracle Corp., Amazon Inc., Alibaba Group d/b/a Alibaba Cloud.com, Namesilo, LLC d/b/a privacuguardian.org, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

8. Plaintiff is authorized to issue any such expedited discovery requests via e-mail. Defendants shall respond to any such discovery requests within three (3) business days of being served via e-mail.

9. Plaintiff may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and

any future motions by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website <https://blointernetenforcement.com/>, and by sending an e-mail to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

10. Plaintiff has deposited with the Court ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00), on May 13, 2024 Docket 24, as surety bond, as security, which amount was determined adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of wrongful restraint hereunder.

11. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Northern District of Illinois Local Rules.

12. This Preliminary Injunction without notice is entered on July 3, 2024 and shall remain in effect until Final Disposition of this case or until further order by the Court.

DATED: July 3, 2024

/s/ Martha M. Pacold  
Honorable Martha M. Pacold  
United States District Judge

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	URL to Storefront
1	Akivide SueJonan	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/stores/Akivide/page/BDC81813-6056-4835-B352-9B6EDE07DFA8?ref_ast_bln">https://www.amazon.com/stores/Akivide/page/BDC81813-6056-4835-B352-9B6EDE07DFA8?ref_ast_bln</a>
2	Bewellan Wuzhens	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2WB7KC7NY8NA7&amp;asin=B0B6VJLSSG&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2WB7KC7NY8NA7&amp;asin=B0B6VJLSSG&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link</a>
3	Cocoinsity	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1XP0BFNDA5DF7&amp;asin=B099ML8PY4&amp;ref_dp_merchant_linkcocoinsity">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1XP0BFNDA5DF7&amp;asin=B099ML8PY4&amp;ref_dp_merchant_linkcocoinsity</a>
4	DIOB huanxingkuajing	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3JQEG5JKQHGS2&amp;asin=B0BXDLMY12&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3JQEG5JKQHGS2&amp;asin=B0BXDLMY12&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link</a>
5	Dninmim Shuang.L	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AB8BULHV18WM2&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=0&amp;asin=B0C8B6DH1P&amp;ref_olp_merch_name_1">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AB8BULHV18WM2&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=0&amp;asin=B0C8B6DH1P&amp;ref_olp_merch_name_1</a>
6	DONGCY ZhuangHuangWuZ	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3JQEG5JKQHGS2&amp;asin=B0BXDLMY12&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3JQEG5JKQHGS2&amp;asin=B0BXDLMY12&amp;ref_dp_merchant_link</a>
7	ECDAHICC yuchang-e FloHua	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/stores/ECDAHICC/page/FAF17E69-3734-47B3-9262-076E27233E3D?ref_ast_bln">https://www.amazon.com/stores/ECDAHICC/page/FAF17E69-3734-47B3-9262-076E27233E3D?ref_ast_bln</a>

8

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	URL to Storefront
23	Grlasen DUBAUEN	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A6C6U4EV6USWT&amp;asin=B0957JTK55&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A6C6U4EV6USWT&amp;asin=B0957JTK55&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1</a>
25	HCJKDU	<a href="https://www.amazon.ca/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ADTDVL2IXEFKH&amp;asin=B0C5WDXJC8&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.ca/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ADTDVL2IXEFKH&amp;asin=B0C5WDXJC8&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
26	HXSZWJJ	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A15O3NY3CRTUR3&amp;asin=B09XHJ11GG&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A15O3NY3CRTUR3&amp;asin=B09XHJ11GG&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
27	Jahrioiu YYbnjlm	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1TNOX4W7YEKAI&amp;asin=B0BZVM92RP&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1TNOX4W7YEKAI&amp;asin=B0BZVM92RP&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
28	Lewey LEWISH	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2LF9L489Z7WH5&amp;asin=B0CNH9BTBX&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2LF9L489Z7WH5&amp;asin=B0CNH9BTBX&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
29	LOMDEM fantasone	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1NMJHZUHYG5PN&amp;asin=B0C24VZXKN&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1NMJHZUHYG5PN&amp;asin=B0C24VZXKN&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
30	Lsydnfow Captain Direct MFJESEAA	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/stores/Lsydnfow/page/B05E6CA9-4E8C-44AB-95EB-EFE1B554DF8C?ref=ast_bln">https://www.amazon.com/stores/Lsydnfow/page/B05E6CA9-4E8C-44AB-95EB-EFE1B554DF8C?ref=ast_bln</a>
31	MFJESEAA 【Fast Delivery Only 7-10 Days】	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AGGWHR6H6A099&amp;asin=B0C2QJPRY7&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AGGWHR6H6A099&amp;asin=B0C2QJPRY7&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
32	NP taianxianhongxiufuzhuangdian	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2G8U488GPZJL9&amp;asin=B09TKJRPKN&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2G8U488GPZJL9&amp;asin=B09TKJRPKN&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
34	OBEEII	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3ISS7P3JCH2S1&amp;asin=B0CQQ5SMN3&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3ISS7P3JCH2S1&amp;asin=B0CQQ5SMN3&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
35	Onsoyours Sungood Fashion	<a href="https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2YB4RNKUR5AEZ&amp;asin=B09TFF66S7&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2YB4RNKUR5AEZ&amp;asin=B09TFF66S7&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
38	SCOMIN taiandejukejiyouxiang	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1HEYD2UQ1IPTL&amp;asin=B0BPRVRK3K&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1HEYD2UQ1IPTL&amp;asin=B0BPRVRK3K&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
39	SIUBICH anruioo	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3DBQZSFA9OUOV&amp;asin=B0BTVZLZP2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3DBQZSFA9OUOV&amp;asin=B0BTVZLZP2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
40	Slakkenreis Slakkenreis-Spring Deals 7-20 Days Delivery	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1PSOPNSRWQ3WM&amp;asin=B0CP3WZ14B&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1PSOPNSRWQ3WM&amp;asin=B0CP3WZ14B&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
42	SNKSDGM LUOGENLI	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A17BIM9Q59P4MV&amp;asin=B0B96Y897H&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A17BIM9Q59P4MV&amp;asin=B0B96Y897H&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
43	Sorrica C.X Trendy (Sorrica)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1X42B68B4C52W&amp;asin=B09Q8C34X6&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1X42B68B4C52W&amp;asin=B09Q8C34X6&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
45	Useagrey	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2D3ULWFD2JM3&amp;asin=B0CJXSDBP5&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2D3ULWFD2JM3&amp;asin=B0CJXSDBP5&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	URL to Storefront
46	ZHIDUOXING zheng zhou mi lao shang mao you xian gong si	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1TEO91917YMHF&amp;asin=B09WRD4FT2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1TEO91917YMHF&amp;asin=B09WRD4FT2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
47	Grlasen <u>DUBAUEN</u>	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A6C6U4EV6USWT&amp;asin=B0957JT66V&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A6C6U4EV6USWT&amp;asin=B0957JT66V&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1</a>
48	HUITKMM	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1QMYUAB11F35J&amp;asin=B0CQFZH4WP&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1QMYUAB11F35J&amp;asin=B0CQFZH4WP&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
55	ColorYan guangzhoushiwushengpijuyou xiangongsi	<a href="https://www.amazon.co.uk/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3AB5H5TFN4182&amp;asin=B0B6YVMHCT&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.co.uk/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3AB5H5TFN4182&amp;asin=B0B6YVMHCT&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
59	eczipvz eczipvz warehouse clearance	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/stores/eczipvz/page/7978DA2C-8DE6-4DE7-AEEF-6FA4C2108980?ref=ast_bln">https://www.amazon.com/stores/eczipvz/page/7978DA2C-8DE6-4DE7-AEEF-6FA4C2108980?ref=ast_bln</a>
60	FABROX shileduoshengwuk	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3SR2VO9HJGBR7&amp;asin=B0C9PY57MK&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3SR2VO9HJGBR7&amp;asin=B0C9PY57MK&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
62	GDDXLM	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AN11QXP8EMOJ1&amp;asin=B0BZSCFX6R&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AN11QXP8EMOJ1&amp;asin=B0BZSCFX6R&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
65	Generic GGMYYS	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AUI6MKPG1602F&amp;asin=B0BTBWZGYD&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AUI6MKPG1602F&amp;asin=B0BTBWZGYD&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
66	Generic Goddess Accent → 15-18 Days Delivery →	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ADKDYVS4OBFNR&amp;asin=B0CNKMR8MR&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ADKDYVS4OBFNR&amp;asin=B0CNKMR8MR&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
67	Generic Loyalt	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A5YMV293A174&amp;asin=B0BY28JDFL&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A5YMV293A174&amp;asin=B0BY28JDFL&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
68	GREEVC SPLENDID SHINE	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1OAR100VVDB7V&amp;asin=B0CMTBVXBD&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1OAR100VVDB7V&amp;asin=B0CMTBVXBD&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
77	NBXNZWF	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1F1XIGXKS92U0&amp;asin=B0C3H7HVNMM&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1F1XIGXKS92U0&amp;asin=B0C3H7HVNMM&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
78	Oudemi Danswen	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1SV2HCRGTNI7J&amp;asin=B0BMGN6FS9&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1SV2HCRGTNI7J&amp;asin=B0BMGN6FS9&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1</a>
79	PLENTOP MIKINGTOP	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1MGVBWLGTUMET&amp;asin=B0C3X79PLS&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1MGVBWLGTUMET&amp;asin=B0C3X79PLS&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
80	RCJOLLZ 高新区岭川商贸部	<a href="https://www.amazon.se/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3HDAIT287QD45&amp;asin=B09X2ZSFJW&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.se/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3HDAIT287QD45&amp;asin=B09X2ZSFJW&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
81	Ruixinxue huixin Fashion	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3H3NZLLQ70ODG&amp;asin=B0CCYGXJS6&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3H3NZLLQ70ODG&amp;asin=B0CCYGXJS6&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	URL to Storefront
83	SHOWONSKY	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1C0WW2TRBO93H&amp;asin=B0CHJHMKJX&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1C0WW2TRBO93H&amp;asin=B0CHJHMKJX&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
85	STKOOBQ Smilvy	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ABL2B3HZBDRGA&amp;asin=B0BT8J965H&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=ABL2B3HZBDRGA&amp;asin=B0BT8J965H&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
87	Useagrey	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2D3ULWFD2JM3&amp;asin=B0CJXSDBP5&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2D3ULWFD2JM3&amp;asin=B0CJXSDBP5&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
89	VSERETLOON lingliufushijingpindian	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1LOKXJ7HRZE5D&amp;asin=B0CF2WN1YK&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1LOKXJ7HRZE5D&amp;asin=B0CF2WN1YK&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
90	WjiNDFG JSWSTORE (Fast logistics / 7-14 day delivery)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A22S1QAM7WV971&amp;asin=B0CPHPCXM4&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A22S1QAM7WV971&amp;asin=B0CPHPCXM4&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
94	Bebiullo bebiullo-Apparel	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3IP4LBRA1QBL0&amp;asin=B0BVHX6N95&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3IP4LBRA1QBL0&amp;asin=B0BVHX6N95&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
95	Beverly Store Etily	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A12HMN9RBHO7D5&amp;asin=B09SCW5928&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A12HMN9RBHO7D5&amp;asin=B09SCW5928&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link&amp;isAmazonFulfilled=1</a>
98	CDZL shihongrong shop shihongrong	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1WT7FS77YP1MX&amp;asin=B0BYMKF6GY&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1WT7FS77YP1MX&amp;asin=B0BYMKF6GY&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
99	DUOBEY ZJDDDDJQZ-US	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2A8VBINQ7ILFC&amp;asin=B0CBNS7P2J&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2A8VBINQ7ILFC&amp;asin=B0CBNS7P2J&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
100	ENOPINK fabuloud	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A39CJM4OKG0B0Y&amp;asin=B0BG47G8LF&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A39CJM4OKG0B0Y&amp;asin=B0BG47G8LF&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
101	Generic bgtlik	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=APC5D8KE8UR3I&amp;asin=B0B5JW86VH&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=APC5D8KE8UR3I&amp;asin=B0B5JW86VH&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
106	JUNGE JUNGE(7-20 days delivery)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AG6E7L9ELBCMQ&amp;asin=B09XVKT69Z&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=AG6E7L9ELBCMQ&amp;asin=B09XVKT69Z&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
108	Lcyhony lcyhony 2023 Black Friday Deals-7-20 Days Delivery	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2BXG55JYQUGX8&amp;asin=B0BMP5FCN2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2BXG55JYQUGX8&amp;asin=B0BMP5FCN2&amp;ref=dp_merchant_link</a>
111	MOBCTG Lightning Deals Of Today	

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	URL to Storefront
116	Pretifulce Xiart-5-15 Days Standard Shipping	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2HA4DSN3U3P0V&amp;asin=B0B59CFNYY&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2HA4DSN3U3P0V&amp;asin=B0B59CFNYY&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
117	Qiribati Guohe Store	<a href="https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2X4GGWAMAWYY&amp;asin=B09XV1BDFW&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2X4GGWAMAWYY&amp;asin=B09XV1BDFW&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
118	RYTEJFES-Store Piobiou52 Versand 7-15 Tage	<a href="https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1LD7EC4CFYZE1&amp;asin=B0BVBHJ86J&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.de/sp?language=en&amp;ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A1LD7EC4CFYZE1&amp;asin=B0BVBHJ86J&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
122	TIAFORD MyLifeGetingbest	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3RLN2SCP6AJHW&amp;asin=B0CF3ZFKQ2&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3RLN2SCP6AJHW&amp;asin=B0CF3ZFKQ2&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
123	TRENIS Wenmuriyongpinbaihuo	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2G5FDR7ZDZ8PL&amp;asin=B0C5QFTQDS&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A2G5FDR7ZDZ8PL&amp;asin=B0C5QFTQDS&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
127	ViYW Kexdaaf	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A8QH02NJ5NLW9&amp;asin=B0CPFL1JB4&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A8QH02NJ5NLW9&amp;asin=B0CPFL1JB4&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
131	Generic fengjunhao	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3KQIG4KQ21X0D&amp;asin=B0C3XLSMNR&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3KQIG4KQ21X0D&amp;asin=B0C3XLSMNR&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>
139	LishengXX	<a href="https://www.amazon.ca/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3QX8TT53NYVIU&amp;asin=B0BZTXFFNJ&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link">https://www.amazon.ca/sp?ie=UTF8&amp;seller=A3QX8TT53NYVIU&amp;asin=B0BZTXFFNJ&amp;ref_=dp_merchant_link</a>

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN  
TECHNOLOGY CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,  
PARTNERSHIPS AND  
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS  
IDENTIFIED IN SCHEDULE "A"  
HERETO,

Defendants.

**Case No.: 1:24-cv-01652-JCD-KLHH**

**Honorable Jeremy C. Daniel**

**Magistrate Keri L. Holleb Hotling**

**ORDER FOR  
PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

**Hearing: June 4, 2024, at 9:30 a.m.**

**ORDER FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

THIS CAUSE being before the Court on Plaintiff, Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited, ("Plaintiff") Motion for Entry of Preliminary Injunction ("Motion") and this Court having heard the evidence before it hereby GRANTS Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction in its entirety against those numbered defendants identified in Schedule A to the Complaint, who operate fully interactive, e-commerce stores under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A (collectively, the "Seller Aliases").

The Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Illinois. Specifically, PLAINTIFF has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers

using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including to the State of Illinois, and have sold knockoff products through the unauthorized use and display of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights (the "Plaintiff's Copyrights") to residents of the State of Illinois. (Docket No. 5-1, Ex. 1 to the Complaint, which includes the fifteen (15) copyrights associated with the Plaintiff's Copyrights).

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of Plaintiff's previously granted Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order establishes that Plaintiff has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted. Specifically, Plaintiff has proved a prima facie case of copyright infringement because (1) Plaintiff is the lawful assignee of all right, title and interest in and to the federally registered copyrights, (2) Defendants make, use, offer for sale, sell, and/or import into the United States for subsequent sale or use knock-off products that infringe directly and/or indirectly the Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights and (3) an ordinary observer would be deceived into thinking the Infringing Products were the same as Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights. Furthermore, Defendants' continued, and unauthorized use of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights irreparably harms Plaintiff through loss of customers' goodwill and reputational harm. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, Plaintiff has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. As such, this Court orders that

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be enjoined and restrained from:

a. Using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyrights, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff's product or is not authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by PLAINTIFF through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights;

c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of PLAINTIFF, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with PLAINTIFF;

d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for PLAINTIFF, nor authorized by PLAINTIFF to be sold or offered for sale through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights; and

e. Defendants shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other of Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

2. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants or in connection with any of Defendant's Online Marketplaces, such as eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.

(“Alibaba”), Amazon.com, Inc. (“Amazon”), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), and Dhgate, Walmart.com (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants’ operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants’ financial accounts, including Defendants’ sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

3. Upon PLAINTIFF’s request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 2, shall within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants

in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Plaintiff's Copyrights.

4. Defendants shall be restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

5. Any Third-Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within ten (10) business days of receipt of this Order:

a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' Seller Aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and

b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

6. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45 related to:

a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and

c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu.com, PayPal Inc. (“PayPal”), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com (“Wish.com”), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. (“Alibaba”), Ant Financial Services Group (“Ant Financial”), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

7. The domain name registries for the Defendant Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, Cloudflare Inc, Oracle Corp., Amazon Inc., Alibaba Group d/b/a Alibaba Cloud.com, Namesilo, LLC d/b/a privacuguardian.org, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

8. Plaintiff is authorized to issue any such expedited discovery requests via e-mail. Defendants shall respond to any such discovery requests within three (3) business days of being served via e-mail.

9. Plaintiff may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and

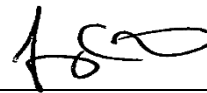
any future motions by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website <https://blointernetenforcement.com/>, and by sending an e-mail to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibits and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

10. Plaintiff has deposited with the Court five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00), on May 23, 2024 Docket 21, as surety bond, as security, which amount was determined adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of wrongful restraint hereunder.

11. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Northern District of Illinois Local Rules.

12. This Preliminary Injunction without notice is entered at 11:00 a.m. on June 4, 2024, and shall remain in effect until Final Disposition of this case or until further order by the Court.

DATED: June 4, 2024



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Honorable Jeremy C. Daniel  
United States District Judge