

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY  
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

JiaRui Fashion,

Defendant.

**Case No. 1:25-cv-15482**

**FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR  
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

**FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited, (“Plaintiff”), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby files this first amended complaint for copyright infringement under Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq., against Defendant, JiaRui Fashion, and their online store on the TEMU.com Platform, identified in **Exhibit 2** (“Defendant”), and for Plaintiff’s First Amended Complaint, and hereby alleges as follows:

**I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action pursuant to the provisions of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101, et seq., 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a)–(b), and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, and this Court may properly exercise personal jurisdiction over Defendant, because the Defendant directly targets business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois, through their operation of or assistance in the operation of the fully interactive, commercial internet store operating under the Defendant’s domain name and/or the storefront on TEMU.com (“Defendant’s

Internet Store”). Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(k)(2) confers personal jurisdiction over Defendant because the claims asserted herein arise under federal copyright law, Defendant would not be subject to jurisdiction in any state’s courts of general jurisdiction, and exercising jurisdiction is consistent with the United States Constitution and laws. *NBA Props., Inc. v. HANWJH*, 46 F.4th 614, 622-23 (7th Cir. 2022).

## II. INTRODUCTION

3. Plaintiff is the owner of the Federal Copyright Registration No. **VA0002380492**, (the “Copyright Registration”) which protects the creative content of Plaintiff’s group of published photographs (“Copyright Protected Photographs”). Plaintiff is a Hong Kong based women’s fashion brand who operates under the brand name, Rotita. The Rotita brand is globally recognized for its clothing items. Plaintiff uses the Copyright Protected Photographs to advertise, market, and otherwise promote Plaintiff’s products. Plaintiff’s Copyright Protected Photographs are carefully composed to attract, invite, display, and show consumers the clothing, pants, dresses, tops, swimsuits, and other clothing items Plaintiff has to offer. The Copyright Protected Photographs are one of Plaintiff’s most effective means of connecting with consumers and are essential to the commercial success of the Rotita brand.

4. This action has been filed by Plaintiff to combat the online copyright infringers who have reproduced and displayed Plaintiff’s Copyright Protected Photographs without authorization. Defendant trades upon Plaintiff’s reputation, goodwill, and valuable copyrights by selling and/or offering for sale products using Plaintiff’s Copyright Protected Photographs in its online listings.

5. In an effort to illegally profit from the creative content of the Copyright Protected Photographs, Defendant has created at least one Defendant’s Internet Store and used the Copyright Protected Photographs without authorization to make illegal profits.

6. Attached as **Exhibit 3** are true and correct copies of the Defendant's storefront showing the exact copying of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph. Defendant attempts to avoid liability by going to great lengths to conceal both its identity and the full scope and interworking of its illegal operation. Plaintiff is forced to file this action to combat Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph.

7. Plaintiff has been and continues to be irreparably damaged through loss of control over the creative content of the valuable copyrights, reputation, goodwill, the quality, and ability to license as a result of Defendant's actions and seeks injunctive and monetary relief.

8. The rise of online retailing and "fast-fashion," coupled with the ability of e-commerce sites to hide identities, has made it nearly impossible for policing actions to be undertaken by Plaintiff since availing itself of takedown procedures to remove infringing products would be an ineffective and endless game of whack-a-mole against the mass infringement that is occurring over the internet. The aggregated effect of the mass infringement that is taking place has overwhelmed Plaintiff and Plaintiff's ability to police Plaintiff's rights against the hundreds of anonymous infringers who are selling competing products at prices below an original through the unauthorized use of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photographs.

9. To be able to offer the competing products at a price substantially below the cost of the original, while still being able to turn a profit after absorbing the cost of manufacturing, advertising, and shipping requires an economy of scale only achievable through a cooperative effort throughout the supply chain.

### **III. THE PARTIES**

10. Plaintiff is the owner of numerous Group Registrations of Published Photographs specifically United States Copyright Registration No. **VA0002380492**. A true and correct copy of

the registration certificate is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Upon information and belief, the copyrights have effective dates that predate the Defendant's acts of copyright infringement. The Registrations are valid, subsisting, and in full force and effect.

11. Plaintiff owns the Copyright Registration of the Copyright Protected Photographs in order to protect the creative content of those same Photographs. Plaintiff is a Hong Kong based, women's fashion brand, operating under the Rotita brand, with international reach. The Copyright Protected Photographs are used to advertise, market, and otherwise promote Plaintiff's products. The Copyright Protected Photographs are carefully composed with the intention of attracting consumer interest and effectively showcasing various categories of clothing, such as dresses, swimsuits, tops, pants, jumpsuits, and accessories.

12. Plaintiff has invested significant time, resources, and effort in building consumer awareness, goodwill, and brand recognition for its products, which are advertised and marketed using the Copyright Protected Photographs.

13. As a direct result of Plaintiff's substantial efforts, including the marketing and promotion of authorized products marketed using the Copyright Protected Photographs, the publicity and media coverage surrounding such products, and related social media exposure, members of the consuming public have come to recognize and associate the Copyright Protected Photographs exclusively with Plaintiff.

14. Rotita has made efforts to protect Plaintiff's interests in and to the Copyright Protected Photographs. No one other than Plaintiff is authorized to reproduce, display, advertise, create derivative works, offer for sale, or sell any goods utilizing, advertising, marketing, featuring, or otherwise using the Copyright Protected Photographs without the express written permission of Plaintiff.

15. Defendant is an individual and business entity who, upon information and belief, resides in the People's Republic of China or other foreign jurisdictions. Defendant conduct business throughout the United States, including within Illinois and in this judicial district, through the operation of the fully interactive commercial websites and online marketplaces, including Temu, operating under the Defendant's Internet Store. Defendant targets the United States, including Illinois, and have offered to sell and, on information and belief, have sold and continues to copy and display the Copyright Protected Photograph without authorization to consumers within the United States, including Illinois and in this judicial district.

**IV. DEFENDANT'S UNLAWFUL CONDUCT**

**COUNT I  
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT (17 U.S.C. § 501(a))**

16. Plaintiff hereby realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 15.

17. Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photographs are of substantial value and were produced and created by Plaintiff at considerable time, effort, and expense. Plaintiff is the sole owner of each workgroup Registration of Published Photographs, and all of the Copyright Protected Photographs have been registered with the U.S. Copyright Office. See **Exhibit 1**.

18. At all relevant times, Plaintiff has owned and held the exclusive rights infringed by Defendant, including, but not limited to, the Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph, including derivative works thereof.

19. Upon information and belief, Defendant obtained access to the Copyright Protected Photograph through Plaintiff's ordinary business activities. Thereafter, without authorization or consent, Defendant unlawfully reproduced Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph and engaged in widespread infringement by publishing and distributing such works through websites

and the Temu online markets in connection with the marketing and sale of Defendant's competing products.

20. Plaintiff alleges that Defendant further infringed Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph by creating, or causing to be created, unauthorized derivative works from Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph by producing and distributing such reproductions without Plaintiff's authorization. Defendant has, without Plaintiff's consent, published online infringing derivative works of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph. In doing so, Defendant has violated Plaintiff's exclusive rights of reproduction and distribution. Defendant's actions constitute an infringement of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in violation of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101, et seq. Attached as **Exhibit 3** are true and correct screenshots and web captures of Defendant's infringing activity.

21. Further, as a direct and proximate result of Defendant's acts of copyright infringement, Defendant has unlawfully obtained direct and indirect profits it would not have realized but for its infringement of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph. Plaintiff is entitled to an accounting disgorgement of Defendant's profits directly and indirectly attributable to its infringement of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph.

22. The foregoing acts of infringement constitute a collective enterprise of shared, overlapping facts, and have been willful, intentional, and with deliberate disregard for, and with indifference to, Plaintiff's rights.

23. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's exclusive rights under the Copyright Act, Plaintiff is entitled to relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504, together with and aware costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

24. The conduct of Defendant has caused and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable harm that cannot fully be compensated or measured in monetary damages. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. Accordingly, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502-503, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from further infringing Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph and requiring the destruction of all unauthorized copies of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph.

25. Defendant's copies, digital files, and other embodiments of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph from which additional copies could be reproduced, should be impounded and forfeited to Plaintiff as instruments of infringement. Likewise, any and all knockoff copies created by Defendant should be impounded and forfeited to Plaintiff, under 17 U.S.C. § 503. Plaintiff further request that the Court order the seizure and destruction of all unauthorized copies of Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph in Defendant's possession, custody, or control, to prevent any continued or future infringement of Plaintiff's exclusive rights.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant as follows:

- A. That Defendant, its officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting in concert with them, be preliminarily and permanently enjoined pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502–503 from:
1. Reproducing, displaying, distributing, offering for sale, or otherwise using Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph, or any works substantially similar thereto, without authorization;
  2. Manufacturing, importing, distributing, offering for sale, or selling any products using Plaintiff's Copyright Protected Photograph or infringing derivatives thereof;

3. Assisting, aiding, or abetting any other person or entity in engaging in any of the activities set forth in subparagraphs (1)–(2).
- B. That all Defendant’s online marketplace accounts, domain names, and Defendant’s Internet Store be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently disabled and enjoined from operating or being transferred to any other owner or registrar.
- C. That third-party provider, including but not limited to Amazon, eBay, Alibaba, AliExpress, Walmart, TikTok, Temu, Wish, and PayPal, and any banks, payment processors, or financial institutions holding or transferring Defendant’s assets, be ordered to:
1. Disable and cease providing services for any accounts through which Defendant engage in the sale of products by using, without authorization, the Copyright Protected Photograph, including any accounts associated with the Defendant;
  2. Disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendant that display the Copyright Protected Photograph;
  3. Take all necessary steps to prevent links to Defendant’s Internet Store from displaying in search results, including, but not limited to, removing links to Defendant’s domain names from any search index;
  4. Freeze and restrain all funds in Defendant’s account connected to the infringing conduct; and
  5. Transfer all such restrained funds to Plaintiff as partial satisfaction of any judgment entered.
- D. That Defendant be ordered to deliver up for destruction all unauthorized copies and derivative works of Plaintiff’s Copyright Protected Photograph, including all physical, digital, or electronic embodiments thereof, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 503.

E. That Plaintiff be awarded, at its election, either:

1. Plaintiff's actual damages together with all profits of Defendant attributable to their infringement, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b); or
2. Statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), including enhanced damages for willful infringement.

F. That Plaintiff be awarded its costs of suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

G. That Plaintiff be granted such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff also demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38.

Dated: December 31, 2025

Respectfully Submitted

By: /s/ Katherine M. Kuhn  
Katherine M. Kuhn (IL Bar No. 6331405)  
Nihat Deniz Bayramoglu (NV Bar No. 14030)  
Nazly Aileen Bayramoglu (NM Bar No. 151569)  
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

# Exhibit 1

**Registration Number**

**VA 2-380-492**

**Effective Date of Registration:**

January 24, 2024

**Registration Decision Date:**

January 25, 2024

## Copyright Registration for a Group of Published Photographs

Registration issued pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 202.4(i)

**For Photographs Published:** January 04, 2019 to December 25, 2019

### Title

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**Title of Group:** Rotita12-2019

**Number of Photographs in Group:** 746

### Completion/Publication

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**Year of Completion:** 2019

**Earliest Publication Date in Group:** January 04, 2019

**Latest Publication Date in Group:** December 25, 2019

**Nation of First Publication:** United States

### Author

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- Author:** HONGKONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY CO.,LIMITED
- Author Created:** photographs
- Work made for hire:** Yes
- Citizen of:** Hong Kong
- Domiciled in:** Hong Kong

### Copyright Claimant

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**Copyright Claimant:** HONGKONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY CO.,LIMITED  
FLAT/RM A, 9/F SILVERCORP INTERNATIONAL TOWER, 707-713  
NATHAN ROAD, MONGKOK, KOWLOON, HONGKONG, HONGKONG

### Certification

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**Name:** Claire Yang

**Date:** January 24, 2024

**Correspondence:** Yes

**Copyright Office notes:** Regarding title information: Deposit contains complete list of titles that correspond to the individual photographs included in this group.

Regarding group registration: A group of published photographs may be registered on one application with one filing fee only under limited circumstances. ALL of the following are required: 1. All photographs (a) were created by the same author AND (b) are owned by the same copyright claimant AND (c) were published in the same calendar year AND 2. The group contains 750 photographs or less AND 3. A sequentially numbered list of photographs containing the title, file name and month of publication for each photograph included in the group must be uploaded along with other required application materials. The list must be submitted in an approved document format such as .XLS or .PDF. The file name for the numbered list must contain the title of the group and the Case Number assigned to the application.

Basis for Registration: Registration does not extend to any useful article depicted. Registration extends to deposited photographs only. 17 USC 101, 102 (a), and 113.

# ROTITA

NEW HOLIDAY

Home > Dresses > ROTITA Flare Cuff Cold Shoulder Lace Panel Crochet Detail Dress



# Exhibit 2

Hong Kong Leyuzhen Technology Co. Limited v. JiaRui Fashion

**Schedule A**

<b>Defendant No.</b>	<b>Seller's Name</b>	<b>Link to Seller's Website</b>
10	<b>JiaRui Fashion</b>	<a href="https://www temu.com/-fashion-m-634418215572309.html?goods_id=601100180484669&amp;sticky_type=3&amp;_x_share_id=efa03985-49cb-4ba9-b66c-51242eb7&amp;refer_page_name=goods&amp;refer_page_id=10032_1747388864814_y6hm4uk7fe&amp;refer_page_sn=10032&amp;x_sessn_id=5tga6ga48y">https://www temu.com/-fashion-m-634418215572309.html?goods_id=601100180484669&amp;sticky_type=3&amp;_x_share_id=efa03985-49cb-4ba9-b66c-51242eb7&amp;refer_page_name=goods&amp;refer_page_id=10032_1747388864814_y6hm4uk7fe&amp;refer_page_sn=10032&amp;x_sessn_id=5tga6ga48y</a>

# Exhibit 3

No.	Seller's Name	Copyrighted Photo	Infringer's Photo	Link to Infringing Photo
<b>VA0002380492</b>				
<b>10</b>	<b>JiaRui Fashion</b>	<p>ROTTA</p>  <p>VA0002380492</p>		<p> <a href="https://www temu.com/goods.html? bg fs=1&amp;goods id=601100180484669&amp;from share=1&amp;share img=https%3A%2F%2Fimg.kwcdn.com%2Fproduct%2Ffancy%2Faca0121c-472d-416e-b827-7e65e7d612e1.jpg&amp;thumb url=https%3A%2F%2Fimg.kwcdn.com%2Fproduct%2Ffancy%2Faca0121c-472d-416e-b827-7e65e7d612e1.jpg&amp;pic w=1350&amp;pic h=1800&amp;refer share id=efa03985-49cb-4ba9-b66c-51242eb7&amp;refer share channel=copy link&amp;spec id=2001&amp;spec gallery id=68180&amp;oak page source=417&amp; oak region=211&amp;locale override=211~en~USD">https://www temu.com/goods.html? bg fs=1&amp;goods id=601100180484669&amp;from share=1&amp;share img=https%3A%2F%2Fimg.kwcdn.com%2Fproduct%2Ffancy%2Faca0121c-472d-416e-b827-7e65e7d612e1.jpg&amp;thumb url=https%3A%2F%2Fimg.kwcdn.com%2Fproduct%2Ffancy%2Faca0121c-472d-416e-b827-7e65e7d612e1.jpg&amp;pic w=1350&amp;pic h=1800&amp;refer share id=efa03985-49cb-4ba9-b66c-51242eb7&amp;refer share channel=copy link&amp;spec id=2001&amp;spec gallery id=68180&amp;oak page source=417&amp; oak region=211&amp;locale override=211~en~USD</a> </p>