

**THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

WUMEI LIN,

Plaintiff,

v.

The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability
Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated
Associations Identified in Schedule A,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:25-cv-14516-JLA-HKM

Honorable Jorge L. Alonso

Magistrate Heather K. McShain

SEALED TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

Plaintiff WUMEI LIN (“Plaintiff”) filed an *Ex Parte* Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order and Other Relief (the “Motion”) against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, “Defendants”) and using at least the domain names identified in Schedule A (the “Defendant Domain Names”) and the online marketplace accounts identified in Schedule A (the “Online Marketplaces”). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion in part as follows.

This Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff’s has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United

¹ The e-commerce store urls are listed on Schedule A hereto under the Online Marketplaces.

States, including Illinois, and have sold products using infringing and counterfeit versions of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights (the "Plaintiff Copyrights") to residents of Illinois. In this case, Plaintiff has presented screenshot evidence that each Defendant e-commerce store is reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can and do purchase products using counterfeit versions of the Plaintiff's Copyrights *See* Docket No. 001-03, Exhibit 3 to Complaint which includes screenshot evidence confirming that each Defendant internet store does stand ready, willing and able to ship its counterfeit goods to customers in Illinois bearing infringing and/or counterfeit versions of the Plaintiff's Copyrights. A list of the Plaintiff's Copyrights is included in the below chart.

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED COPYRIGHT	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
VA0002412626	Group Photos of Women's Swimwear	N/A

This Court also finds that issuing this Order without notice pursuant to Rule 65(b)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure is appropriate because Plaintiff has presented specific facts in the Declaration of Katherine M. Kuhn in support of the Motion and accompanying evidence clearly showing that immediate and irreparable injury, loss, or damage will result to the movant before the adverse party can be heard in opposition. Specifically, in the absence of an *ex parte* Order, Defendants could and likely would move any assets from accounts in financial institutions under this Court's jurisdiction to offshore accounts. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be temporarily enjoined and restrained from:

- a. using the Plaintiff's Copyrights or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff product or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;
 - b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by Plaintiff's that is not Plaintiff's or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff and approved by Plaintiff for sale under the Plaintiff's Copyrights;
 - c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Plaintiff and
 - d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Plaintiff nor authorized by Plaintiff to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of Plaintiff's copyright, including the Plaintiff's copyright, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations.
2. Defendants shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other of Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.
 3. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery to Defendants, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, and 36, related to:
 - a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;

- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
 - c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Ant Financial Services Group ("Ant Financial"), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).
4. The domain name registries for the Defendant Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

5. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplaces, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as eBay, Inc., AliExpress, Alibaba, Amazon.com, Inc., Wish.com, and Dhgate (collectively, the "Third Party Providers"), shall, within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, limited to copies of documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control sufficient to determine:
- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
 - b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
 - c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

6. Upon Plaintiff's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 5, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Plaintiff Copyrights.
7. Any Third Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, Temu, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:
 - a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
 - b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further order by this Court.
8. Plaintiff may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order, and other relevant documents on a website and by sending an e-mail with a link to said website to any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties. The Clerk of the Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "The Individuals, Corporations, Limited Liability Companies, Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations Identified in Schedule A" that shall apply to all Defendants. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all

circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

9. Plaintiff must provide notice to Defendants of any motion for preliminary injunction as required by Rule 65(a)(1).
10. Plaintiff's Pleading(s) [DOCKET NO. 1] and Exhibits [2]-[3] thereto [DOCKET NO. 01-02], [DOCKET NO. 01-03], Schedule A to the Pleading(s) [DOCKET NO. 2, Exhibit [2], Exhibit [5] to the Declaration of [Katherine M. Kuhn [DOCKET NO.12-7 and 13], and this Order shall remain sealed until further order by this Court or until the Order expires, whichever occurs earlier.
11. Within seven (7) calendar days of entry of this Order, Plaintiff shall deposit with the Court Twenty-Four Thousand Dollars and Zero Cents [\$24,000.00] , either cash or surety bond, as security, which amount has, in the absence of adversarial testing, been deemed adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of a wrongful restraint hereunder.
12. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.
13. This Temporary Restraining Order without notice is entered at 4:00 P.M. on this 17th day of December 2025 and shall remain in effect for fourteen (14) calendar days.



Judge Jorge L. Alonso
United States District Judge

Schedule A

Defendant No.	Seller's Name	Link to Seller's Website
VA0002412626		
1	HONG KONG XUNLING LIMITED dba Htsrte	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/htsrte-m-634418220824010.html?goods_id=601101290110325&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=3n7pev6sdz&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754326065057_zgql1kzmzu&refer_page_sn=10032
2	HONGKONG YUGEHUA LIMITED dba Oaupo	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/oaupo-m-634418218332802.html?goods_id=601101288989039&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=ehy6mdapd0&refer_page_name=goods&r efer_page_id=10032_1754326178150_x83e8zt58n&refer_page_sn=10032
3	HONGKONG YUGEHUA LIMITED dba Snnme	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/snnme-m-634418218332942.html?goods_id=601101288649238&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&ref er_page_id=10032_1754326286571_vv86918af9&refer_page_s n=10032
4	HONG KONG MEIJIAN LIMITED dba Soccm	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/soccm-m-634418218683568.html?goods_id=601101289391900&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&ref er_page_id=10032_1754326370392_u4tvj32x2e&refer_page_sn =10032
5	HONG KONG YI DEMI LIMITED dba Raiuqw	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/raiuqw-m-634418220904414.html?...er_page_id=10040_1750417469544_45gwc5nnrv&refer_page_sn=10017&refer_page_name=bgn_v erification&refer_page_id=10017_1754326618092_8vk6txavnk & x_sessn_id=bej5xqd59b
6	HONG KONG FENGRILI LIMITED dba QRTYUXC	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/qrtyuxc-m-634418219346301.html?goods_id=601101313117335&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti&refer_page_name=goods&ref er_page_id=10032_1754326667831_hm9411dpzu&refer_page_s n=10032
7	HONG KONG QINGPIA O LIMITED dba Hjakhkash	https://www temu.com/hjakhkash-m-634418221356389.html?goods_id=601101415511862&sticky_t ype=3&refer_page_n...=&refer_page_name=bgn_verification& refer_page_id=10017_1754326837000_g0oif2pcpl&refer_page_sn=10017& x_sessn_id=03zklfbwti
8	HONGKONG YUGEHU A LIMITED dba Xccvu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/xccvu-m-634418218370219.html?goods_id=601101314485493&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754326907638_j15169013k&refer_page_sn=10032

9	HONG KONG MEIJIAN LIMITED dba Xvvni	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/xvvni-m-634418218683826.html?goods_id=601101314635758&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754327715887_mz59scwkcx&refer_page _sn=10032
10	HONG KONG PIND A LIMITED dba Awwuio	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/awwuio-m-634418220443900.html?goods_id=601101360441338&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754327792915_cke4jyxlnr&refer_page_s n=10032
11	HONG KONG GUANG JING LIMITED dba Gioing	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/gioing-m-634418219194055.html?goods_id=601101359931926&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754327880574_9u57xv3unu&refer_page _sn=10032
12	HONG KONG BA OHU A LIMITED dba wzmoquo	https://www temu.com/wzmoquo-m-634418221715794.html?goods_id=601101311910207&sticky_t ype=3&refer_page=&refer_page_name=bgn_verification&refer _page_id=10017_1754328224647_cjp0mjtxoy&refer_page_sn= 10017& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695
13	HONG KONG LINSHEN LIMITED dba Scjgzxq	https://www temu.com/scjgzxq-m-634418220266388.html?goods_id=601101312383486&sticky_t ype=3&refer_page_n...=& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer pag e_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_17543289526 95_wh2g9hmer3&refer_page_sn=10017
14	HONG KONG JIA JIA LIMITED dba Aoiiio	https://www temu.com/aoiiio-m-634418217434632.html?goods_id=601101411835381&sticky_t ype=3&refer_page nam...=& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer _page_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_17543297 69182_6ihbx9z9ri&refer_page_sn=10017
15	HONG KONG JIECAIWEI LIMITED dba Xqqiom	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/xqqiom-m-634418218939890.html?goods_id=601101359344145&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754329811362_4jc67tnef5&refer_page_s n=10032
16	HONG KONG MINGY AN LIMITED dba Epzqlzu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/epzqlzu-m-634418218137921.html?goods_id=601101285867908&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754329935325_zu8xtuivxl&refer_page_s n=10032
17	HONGKONG YUGEHU A LIMITED dba Haasa	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/haasa-m-634418218370248.html?goods_id=601101311488845&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330019281_bkub4bkba2&refer_page _sn=10032
18	HONGKONG XIANGSHU LIMITED dba QCjtGJR	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/qcjtgir-m-634418219349270.html?goods_id=601101301663073&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330124486_i8rwbattg6a&refer_page_s n=10032

19	HONG KONG PIND A LIMITED dba Uyaonn	https://www temu.com/uyaonn-m-634418220812655.html?goods_id=601101341510136&sticky_t ype=3&refer_page_n...=& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_pag e_name=bgn_verification&refer_page_id=10017_17543303119 40_a71ditb5vh&refer_page_sn=10017
20	HONG KONG QINGPIA O LIMITED dba Fsewleyt	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/fsewleyt-m-634418221356290.html?goods_id=601101328058634&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330499246_4dfirz3aqh&refer_page_s n=10032
21	HONG KONG QIJAXI LIMITED dba Cwwung	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/cwwung-m-634418220852408.html?goods_id=601101312272208&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330514639_z7jcm2kzko&refer_page_s n=10032
22	HONG KONG SHANHUNI LIMITED dba Dqweun	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/dqweun-m-634418220821534.html?goods_id=601101329154155&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=791jdwe695&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330528813_jnrjguv4wh&refer_page_s n=10032
23	HONG KONG HUAN SU CO. LIMITED dba Jtvjeim	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/jtvjeim-m-634418218715924.html?goods_id=601101328229586&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=cnfdtjw7nw&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330571928_qov844cnpm&refer_page_s n=10032
24	HONG KONG CAIYING LIMITED dba Jozpilu	https://www temu.com/us-zh-Hans/jozpilu-m-634418221079113.html?goods_id=601101429908068&sticky_t ype=3& x_sessn_id=ix5i446u8m&refer_page_name=goods&re fer_page_id=10032_1754330586961_iiens1e6jh&refer_page_s n=10032