

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA**

Case No. 1:25-cv-21899-GAYLES

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS,
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES,
PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED
ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED IN
SCHEDULE "A" HERETO,

Defendants.

**SEALED ORDER GRANTING TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER
AND ASSET RESTRAINT ORDER**

THIS CAUSE comes before the Court on Plaintiff's Motion for Temporary Restraining Order, including a Temporary Asset Restraint, and Expedited Discovery (the "Motion") [ECF No. 11] against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ (the "Online Marketplaces") operating under the domain names on the online Amazon platform identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, "Defendants"). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS Plaintiff's Motion.

The Court finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including consumers in the State of Florida. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Florida residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores by using one or more seller aliases, offering shipping to the United

¹ The e-commerce store URLs are listed on Schedule A attached hereto.

States, including to the State of Florida, and intentionally offering for sale women's apparel and fashion items ("Infringing Products") that Plaintiff sells in connection with the use and display of Plaintiff's federally-registered, copyright-protected photographs ("Plaintiff's Copyrights").

In this case, Plaintiff has presented screenshot evidence that each of the Defendants' e-commerce stores on the online Amazon.com marketplace platform is reaching out to do business with Florida residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores that use, without authorization, Plaintiff's Copyrights. *See* Brees Decl., Exhibit 1 to the Motion. Through the Defendant's e-commerce stores, Florida residents can and do purchase competing products copying the subject matter of Plaintiff's Copyrights; these lead consumers to think they are purchasing Plaintiff's legitimate products as shown in Plaintiff's Copyrights. *Id.* Accordingly, the Court finds that Plaintiff has a likelihood of success on the merits of its Copyright Infringement and Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act claims for relief.

The Court additionally finds that issuance of the requested injunctive relief would be in the public interest by protecting consumers from being misled by Defendants' unauthorized use of Plaintiff's Copyrights on their internet stores to entice the purchase of the competing products.

The Court also finds that issuing this Order without notice pursuant to Rule 65(b)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure is appropriate because Plaintiff has presented specific facts, in the Declarations of William Brees, Anisah Beaston, and Liangjie Li and accompanying evidence, clearly showing that immediate and irreparable injury, loss, or damage will result to the movant before the adverse parties can be heard in opposition. Specifically, in the absence of an *ex parte* Order, Defendants could and likely would move any assets from accounts in financial institutions under this Court's jurisdiction to offshore accounts. Accordingly, this Court Orders as follows:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them shall be temporarily enjoined and restrained from:

- a. using or displaying the Plaintiff's Copyrights, in any medium, whether it be print, digital or otherwise, in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Plaintiff's product or is not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Plaintiff's Copyrights;
- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Plaintiff's product or any other product produced by Plaintiff through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights;
- c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Plaintiff;
- d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Plaintiff, nor authorized by Plaintiff to be sold or offered for sale through the use or display of the Plaintiff's Copyrights; and
- e. transferring or disposing of any money or other assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

2. Plaintiff is authorized to issue expedited written discovery to Defendants, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34, 36, and 45, related to:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Temu.com ("Temu"), PayPal Inc. ("PayPal"), Alipay, ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish"), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Ant Financial Services Group ("Ant Financial"), Amazon Pay, Afterpay, Klarna or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).
- d. The domain name registries for the Defendants ("Defendant Domain Names"), including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a/ PublicDomainRegistry.com, Cloudflare Inc, Oracle

Corp., Amazon Inc., Alibaba Group d/b/a Alibaba Cloud.com, Namesilo, LLC d/b/a privacuguardian.org, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

3. Upon Plaintiff's request, any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplaces, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as TikTok Temu, eBay Inc., AliExpress, Alibaba, Amazon.com Inc., Wish, and Dhgate (collectively the "Third Party Providers"), shall, within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, provide to Plaintiff expedited discovery, limited to copies of documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control sufficient to determine:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces; and
- c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under

the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Alipay, Wish, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA), including present balances on any accounts.

4. The domain name registries for the Defendant Domain Names, including, but not limited to, VeriSign, Inc., Neustar, Inc., Afilias Limited, CentralNic, Nominet, and the Public Interest Registry, and the domain name registrars, including, but not limited to, GoDaddy Operating Company LLC, Name.com, PDR LTD. d/b/a PublicDomainRegistry.com, Cloudflare Inc, Oracle Corp., Amazon Inc., Alibaba Group d/b/a Alibaba Cloud.com, Namesilo, LLC d/b/a privacuguardian.org, and Namecheap Inc., within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order or prior to the expiration of this Order, whichever date shall occur first, shall disable the Defendant Domain Names and make them inactive and untransferable until further order by this Court.

5. Upon Plaintiff's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 3, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of infringing goods using the Plaintiff's Trademark.

6. Any Third-Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish, Afterpay, Klarna, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:

- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in

Schedule A hereto, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and


- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further order by this Court.
7. Plaintiff must provide notice to Defendants of any motion for preliminary injunction as required by Rule 65(a)(1).

8. Within seven (7) business days of entry of this Order, Plaintiff shall deposit with the Court \$5,000.00 (Five Thousand Dollars), by either cash, cashier's check, or surety bond, as security, which amount has, in the absence of adversarial testing, been deemed adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of a wrongful restraint hereunder.

9. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Southern District of Florida Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order may move for appropriate relief.

This Temporary Restraining Order without notice is entered at 9:00 a.m. on this 12th day of June, 2025, and shall remain in effect for fourteen (14) calendar days. Any motion to extend this Order must be filed by June 23, 2025.

DONE AND ORDERED in Chambers at Miami, Florida, this 12th day of June, 2025.



DARRIN P. GAYLES
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

SCHEDULE A

| NO. | SELLER'S NAME | LINK TO SELLER'S WEBSITE |
|-----|---|---|
| 1 | guangqiangshangmaoD | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=AEFG66VOBXOU5&asin=B0DTPJRVLX&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 2 | LaiyiVic | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A8W6GPHZXI613&asin=B0DHQQW86K&ref_=dp_merchant_link&isAmazonFulfilled=1 |
| 3 | Rela Bota | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=AE5IWU5FPHVZ4&asin=B0B6HX8963&ref_=dp_merchant_link&isAmazonFulfilled=1 |
| 4 | IEPOFG FASHION | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A1RPJ6GEKNVR82&asin=B0BPCM6QM3&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 5 | ZonJie | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A7MES8ZDPMT86&asin=B0BV9FM8JQ&ref_=dp_merchant_link&isAmazonFulfilled=1 |
| 6 | PaladMom | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A3HG8U0ST1MM3H&asin=B09N8WHD6R&ref_=dp_merchant_link&isAmazonFulfilled=1 |
| 7 | Qiqikawaii | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=AHV9Y2QCK7UA3&asin=B0C1XFWFNG&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 8 | SANOMY | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A20PHIKK16QZZ2&asin=B0CJF5CSCR&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 9 | Etily | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=A12HMN9RBHO7D5&asin=B0BK4RKKXN&ref_=dp_merchant_link&isAmazonFulfilled=1 |
| 10 | liuyonghui& | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=AO9WW4X8A82VX&asin=B0DTJV88VS&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 11 | Mayntop | https://www.amazon.com/sp?ie=UTF8&seller=AKHT0L8GZB7US&asin=B097HSPXJZ&ref_=dp_merchant_link |
| 12 | Oillian (clearance sales today deals prime) | https://www.amazon.com/gp/help/seller/at-a-glance.html/ref=dp_merchant_link?ie=UTF8&seller=A1PEPA8JC42L8V&asin=B0D5DMTPD2&ref_=dp_merchant_link |