

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY
CO. LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

v.

XHP,

Defendant.

Case No. 1:25-cv-02830

Honorable Matthew F. Kennelly

FINAL DEFAULT JUDGMENT ORDER

This action having been commenced by Plaintiff, HONG KONG LEYUZHEN TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. (“Plaintiff”) against the Defendant, XHP, and using the Temu Online Marketplace Account (the “Defendant Internet Store”), and Plaintiff having moved for Default Judgment against the Defendant (the “Defaulting Defendant” or “Defendant”).

This Court granted Plaintiff’s motion for sanctions [46] to the following extent: (1) the answer and affirmative defenses of defendant XHP were stricken, (2) defendant XHP is held in default, and (3) plaintiff is awarded the court reporter expense in connection with the August 20, 2025, deposition. This Defaulting Defendant has ceased to defend the action and based on this Court’s October 10, 2025 Order [51], in so that the allegations of the Complaint are uncontroverted and are deemed admitted;

THIS COURT HEREBY FINDS that it has personal jurisdiction over Defaulting Defendant because Defaulting Defendant directly targets its business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, Plaintiff has provided a basis to conclude that Defaulting Defendant has targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-

commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, and have sold products using infringing versions of Plaintiff's federally registered copyrights, which are protected by U.S. Copyright Registration Nos.: (1) VA0002379888; (2) VA0002379907; (3) VA0002379881; (4) VA0002379930; (5) VA0002413194; and (6) VA0002413192 (the "Copyright Protected Images") to residents of Illinois. In this case, Plaintiff has presented screenshot evidence that Defendant's e-commerce store is reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can purchase products using infringing versions of the Copyright Protected Images. [See Dkt. Nos. 18-7], which includes screenshot evidence confirming that each Defendant e-commerce store does stand ready, willing, and able to ship its unauthorized goods to customers in Illinois bearing infringing versions of the Copyright Protected Images.

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that Defaulting Defendant are liable for direct federal copyright infringement (17 U.S.C. § 504).

Accordingly, this Court orders that Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of Default and Default Judgment is GRANTED as follows, that Defaulting Defendant is deemed in default, and that this Default Final Judgment is entered against Defaulting Defendant.

THIS COURT FURTHER ORDERS that:

1. Defaulting Defendant, its officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them, including Hangzhou Xiaoheipi, be permanently enjoined and restrained from:
 - a. using the Copyright Protected Images or any reproductions, infringing copies, or colorable imitations in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing,

advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Rotita product or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Copyright Protected Images;

- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Rotita product or any other product produced by Plaintiff, that is not Plaintiff's or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff and approved by Plaintiff for sale under the Copyright Protected Images;
- c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defaulting Defendant's products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Plaintiff, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Plaintiff; and
- d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Plaintiff, nor authorized by Plaintiff to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of Plaintiff's copyrights, including the Copyright Protected Images, or any reproductions, infringing copies or colorable imitations.

2. Defaulting Defendant and any third party, including Hangzhou Xiaoheipi, with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defaulting Defendant, or in connection with any of the Defaulting Defendant's Defendant Internet Stores, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as Amazon Payments, Inc. ("Amazon"), Walmart Inc. ("Walmart"), and Wish U.S. Holdings LLC and ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("WISH"), Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), PPD Holdings dba Temu.com ("Temu" or

the “Platform” and collectively referred to as the “Third Party Providers”), shall within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order cease:

- a. using, linking to, transferring, selling, exercising control over, or otherwise owning the Defendant Internet Stores, or any other online marketplace account that is being used to sell or is the means by which Defaulting Defendant could continue to sell infringing goods using the Copyright Protected Images; and
- b. operating and/or hosting websites that are involved with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product bearing the Copyright Protected Images or any reproductions, infringing copies or colorable imitations thereof that is not a genuine Rotita product or not authorized by Plaintiff to be sold in connection with the Copyright Protected Images.

3. Upon Plaintiff’s request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third-Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 2, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defaulting Defendant in connection with the sale of infringing goods using the Copyright Protected Images.

4. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2), Plaintiff is awarded statutory damages against the Defaulting Defendant in the amount of \$132,500.00, which shall be enhanced to \$265,000.00 for the willful infringement of the Copyright Protected Images as set forth below.

Temu infringing goods id Defendant XHP mall id: 5704607539673	Statutory Request Award	Treble Enhanced for Willful Infringement Award
601099512713251	\$30,000	\$60,000
601099512737556	\$30,000	\$60,000
601099517689259	\$30,000	\$60,000
601099518954756	\$5,000	\$10,000

Temu infringing goods id Defendant XHP mall id: 5704607539673	Statutory Request Award	Treble Enhanced for Willful Infringement Award
601099520374568	\$10,000	\$20,000
601099520427307	\$5,000	\$10,000
601099520668156	\$3,000	\$6,000
601099523019507	\$10,000	\$20,000
601099531173009	\$8,000	\$16,000
601099589504939	\$750	\$1,500
601099616700674	\$750	\$1,50
	TOTAL:	\$265,000.00

5. Any Third Party Providers holding funds for Defaulting Defendant, including Temu, Amazon, Walmart, PayPal, Alibaba, WISH, and Hangzhou Xiaoheipi, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order, permanently restrain and enjoin any accounts connected to Defaulting Defendant or the Defendant Internet Store from transferring or disposing of any funds (up to the statutory damages awarded in Paragraph 4 above) or other of Defaulting Defendant's assets.

6. All monies (up to the amount of the statutory damages awarded in Paragraph 4 above) currently restrained in Defaulting Defendant's financial accounts, including monies held by Third Party Providers such as Amazon, Walmart, PayPal, Alibaba, Temu, WISH, and Hangzhou Xiaoheipi, are hereby released to Plaintiff as partial payment of the above-identified damages, and Third Party Providers, such as Amazon, Walmart, Alibaba, Temu, WISH, and Hangzhou Xiaoheipi are ordered to release to Plaintiff the amounts from Defaulting Defendant's financial accounts within fourteen (14) calendar days of receipt of this Order.

7. Until Plaintiff has recovered full payment of monies owed to it by any Defaulting Defendant, Plaintiff shall have the ongoing authority to commence supplemental proceedings under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 69.

8. In the event that Plaintiff identifies any additional online marketplace accounts or financial accounts owned by Defaulting Defendant, Plaintiff may send notice of any supplemental proceeding, including a citation to discover assets, to Defaulting Defendant by e-mail at any e-mail addresses provided for Defaulting Defendant by third parties.

9. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of attorneys' fees and costs against the Defaulted Defendant. As such, Plaintiff shall submit a "Fee Award" pursuant to LR 54.3 supporting the attorneys' fees and costs requested.

10. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of court reported costs against the Defaulted Defendant in the amount of \$2,301.50 in connection to the August 20, 2025 deposition as evidenced in Exhibit 2 to the Kuhn Declaration.

11. Plaintiff is granted leave to file supplement briefing in order to provide this Court with a complete and comprehensive overview of the total attorney fees incurred for this matter. As such, Plaintiff shall submit a "Fee Award" pursuant to LR 54.3 supporting the attorneys' fees and costs requested.

12. The One Thousand dollars (\$1,000) surety bond posted by Plaintiff is hereby released to Plaintiff or its counsel, Bayramoglu Law Offices. The Clerk of the Court is directed to return the surety bond previously deposited with the Clerk of the Court to Plaintiff's counsel.

This is a Final Default Judgment.

Dated: October 23, 2025



Honorable Judge Matthew F. Kennelly
United States District Judge