ILND 44 (Rev. 08/23) Case: 1:25-cv-03181 Down of the Control of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the

purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (See instructions on next page of this form.)										
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDAN	DEFENDANTS					
 (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (Except in U.S. plaintiff cases) (c) Attorneys (firm name, address, and telephone number) 			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (In U.S. plaintiff cases only) Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved. Attorneys (If Known)							
Bayramoglu Law Offices, LI 1540 West Warm Springs Ro Henderson, NV 89014 (702)										
II DACIC OF HIDIONI	CTION (C. 1. 1. 1.)		III. C	ITIZENSHIP (OF PR	INCIP	PAL PARTIES	(For Diversity Cases C	Only.)	
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Check <u>one</u> box, only.)				Check <u>one</u> box, only for plaintiff and <u>one</u> box for defendant.) PTF DEF PTF DEF						
Plaintiff (U.S. Government not a p		party.)	C	Sitizen of This State		DEF □ 1	Incorporated or Princ Business in This State	cipal Place of	DEF ☐ 4	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate citizenship of p	arties in Item III.)	C	itizen of Another State	e 🗆 2	□ 2	Incorporated and Prir of Business in Anothe		□ 5	
				itizen or Subject of a	□ 3	□ 3	Foreign Nation	□ 6	□ 6	
Foreign Country IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Check one box, only.)										
CONTRACT	TOR'	ΓS		PRISONER PETI			LABOR	OTHER STAT	UTES	
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL IN	JURY	3 510 Motions to Vaca Sentence	ate		Fair Labor Standards Act	☐ 375 False Claims	Act	
☐ 120 Marine	310 Airplane	☐ 365 Personal Inju Product Liability		330 General		☐ 720 I	Labor/Management	□ 376 Qui Tam (31 3729 (a))	USC	
_	☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability☐ 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	313 Airplane Froduct Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutic		353 Death Penalty			Relations	☐ 400 State Reapportionment		
☐ 130 Miller Act	30 Miller Act ☐ 330 Federal Employers' Liability		Personal Injury			☐ 740 I	Railway Labor Act	☐ 410 Antitrust		
140 Negotiable Instrument	340 Marine 368 Asbestos Personal			540 Mandamus & Other		□ 751			nking	
150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	350 Motor Vehicle	350 Motor Vehicle Liability		☐550 Civil Rights ☐555 Prison Condition						
☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	PERSONAL PROP		3560 Civil Detainee - Conditions		791	Employee Retirement Income Security Act	☐ 470 Racketeer Int and Corrupt	luenced	
Student Loan (Excludes Veterans)	☐ 360 Other Personal Injury ☐ 362 Personal Injury - Medical	☐ 370 Other Fraud		of Confinement	t		meeme security 71et	Organization 480 Consumer Ci		
153 Recovery of Veteran's Benefits	Malpractice	☐ 371 Truth in Len	ding				PERTY RIGHTS Copyright	☐ 485 Telephone Co		
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits		☐ 380 Other Person	nal			□ 830 I	Patent	Protection Ac	t (TCPA)	
☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise		Property Da 385 Property Da Product Lia	amage			1 840 ☐	Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application Frademark	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 850 Securities/Cor Exchange	mmodities/	
								☐ 890 Other Statutor ☐ 891 Agricultural		
REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation	CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights	BANKRUPTC 422 Appeal 28 U		FORFEITURE/PE 625 Drug Related S			HIA (1395ff)	■ 893 Environment ■ 895 Freedom of Ir		
☐ 220 Foreclosure	441 Voting	423 Withdrawal		of Property 21 USC 881		☐ 862 Black Lung (923)		Act		
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	28 USC 157		690 Other		□ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))		☐ 896 Arbitration ☐ 899 Administrative		
☐ 240 Torts to Land ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 443 Housing/Accommodations☐ 445 Amer. w/ Disabilities-	IMMIGRATIO			☐ 864 S	SSID Title XVI	Procedure Act/Review o			
290 All Other Real Property	Employment ☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	☐ 462 Naturalization				☐ 865 I	RSI (405(g))	Agency Decis	sion	
	Other	☐ 463 Habeas Corp	ous –				DERAL TAXES	State Statutes	,	
	448 Education	Alien Detain (Prisoner Pe				□ 870	Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant			
		465 Other Immi					RS—Third Party 26 USC 7609			
V. ORIGIN (Check one box,	only.)	Actions					20 USC 7009	ı		
□1 Original □ 2 Rem Proceeding State		ded from	4 Reinst or Rec	ated ppened	fror	nsferred n Anothe trict cify)			idistrict ation - ct File	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO		which you are filing an	d 423		er and judg	ge for any	TCY MATTER associated bankruptcy nent if necessary.)	,		
COMPLAINT: F.R.CV.P.				Demand \$		CHECK Yes only if demanded in complaint: Jury Demand: ☐ Yes ☐ No				
IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): Judge Case Number										
X. Is this a previously dismissed or remanded case? Yes No If yes, Case # Name of Judge										
Date: Signature of Attorney of Record										

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
 - (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
 - (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 - United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 - Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

 PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.